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July 2012

FAN7384 Half-Bridge Gate-Drive IC

Features

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- Floating Channel for Bootstrap Operation to +600V
- Typically 250mA/500mA Sourcing/Sinking Current Driving Capability for Both Channels
- Extended Allowable Negative V_S Swing to -9.8V for Signal Propagation at V_{DD}=V_{BS}=15V
- Matched Propagation Delay Below 50ns
- Output In-Phase with Input Signal
- 3.3V and 5V Input Logic Compatible
- Built-in Shoot-Through Prevention Logic
- Built-in Common Mode dv/dt Noise Canceling Circuit
- Built-in UVLO Functions for Both Channels
- Built-in Cycle-by-Cycle Shutdown Function
- Built-in Soft-Off Function
- Built-in Bi-Directional Fault Function
- Built-in Short-Circuit Protection Function

Applications

- Motor Inverter Driver
- Normal Half-Bridge and Full-Bridge Driver
- Switching Mode Power Supply

Description

The FAN7384 is a monolithic half-bridge gate-drive IC designed for high voltage, high speed driving MOSFETs and IGBTs operating up to +600V.

Fairchild's high-voltage process and common-mode noise canceling technique provide stable operation of high-side drivers under high-dv/dt noise circumstances.

An advanced level-shift circuit allows high-side gate driver operation up to V_{S} = -9.8V (typical) for V_{BS} =15V.

The UVLO circuits prevent malfunction when V_{DD} and V_{BS} are lower than the specified threshold voltage.

Output drivers typically source/sink 250mA/500mA, respectively, which is suitable for half-bridge and fullbridge applications in motor drive systems.



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Ordering Information

	Part Number	Package	Operating Temperature Range	Packing Method	
FAN7384MX ⁽¹⁾		14-Lead, Small Outline Integrated Circuit (SOIC), Non-JEDEC, .150 Inch Narrow Body, 225SOP	-40°C to +125°C	Tape & Reel	

Note:

1. The device passed wave soldering test by JESD22A-111.



FAN7384 — Half-Bridge Gate-Drive IC

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Pin Configuration





Pin Definitions

Pin #	Name	Description	
1	LIN	Logic Input for low-side gate driver	
2	SD	Shutdown control input with active low	
3	HIN	Logic Input for high-side gate driver	
4	V _{DD}	Low-side power supply voltage	
5	FO	Bi-direction fault pin with open drain	
6	CSC	Short-circuit current detection input	
7	GND	Ground	
8	V _{SL}	Low-side supply offset voltage	
9	LO	Low-side gate driver output	
10	NC	Not connection	
11	NC	NC Not connection	
12	Vs	High-side floating supply offset voltage	
13	HO	High-side gate driver output	
14	V _B	High-side floating supply voltage	

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may damage the device. The device may not function or be operable above the recommended operating conditions and stressing the parts to these levels is not recommended. In addition, extended exposure to stresses above the recommended operating conditions may affect device reliability. The absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only. $T_A=25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Unit
V _S	High-side offset voltage V _S	V _B -25	V _B +0.3	V
V _B	High-side floating supply voltage V _B	-0.3	625	V
V _{HO}	High-side floating output voltage	V _S -0.3	V _B +0.3	V
V _{DD}	Low-side and logic-fixed supply voltage	-0.3	25	V
V _{IN}	Logic input voltage (HIN, LIN, SD)	-0.3	V _{DD} +0.3	V
V _{CSC}	Current sense input voltage	-0.3	V _{DD} +0.3	V
V _{FO}	Fault output voltage	-0.3	V _{DD} +0.3	V
dV _S /dt	Allowable offset voltage slew rate		50	V/ns
P _D ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	Power dissipation		1.0	W
θ_{JA}	Thermal resistance, junction-to-ambient		110	°C/W
TJ	Junction temperature		+150	°C
Τ _S	Storage temperature	-55	+150	°C

Notes:

- 2. Mounted on 76.2 x 114.3 x 1.6mm PCB (FR-4 glass epoxy material).
- 3. Refer to the following standards:

JESD51-2: Integral circuits thermal test method environmental conditions - natural convection

- JESD51-3: Low effective thermal conductivity test board for leaded surface mount packages
- 4. Do not exceed P_D under any circumstances.

Recommended Operating Conditions

The Recommended Operating Conditions table defines the conditions for actual device operation. Recommended operating conditions are specified to ensure optimal performance to the datasheet specifications. Fairchild does not recommend exceeding them or designing to Absolute Maximum Ratings.

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min.	Max.	Unit
V _B	High-side floating supply voltage		V _S +13	V _S +20	V
Vs	High-side floating supply offset voltage		6-V _{DD}	600	V
V _{DD}	Supply voltage		13	20	V
V _{HO}	High-side output voltage		VS	VB	V
V _{LO}	Low-side output voltage		GND	V _{DD}	V
V _{IN}	Logic input voltage (HIN, LIN, SD)		GND	V _{DD}	V
V _{FO}	Fault output voltage		-0.3	V _{DD} +0.3	V
T _A	Ambient temperature		-40	+125	°C

Electrical Characteristics

 V_{BIAS} (V_{DD} , V_{BS}) = 15.0V, T_A = 25°C, unless otherwise specified. The V_{IN} and I_{IN} parameters are referenced to GND. The V_O and I_O parameters are referenced to V_S and GND and are applicable to the respective outputs HO and LO.

Symbol	Characteristics	Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
LOW SID	E POWER SUPPLY SECTION	l		1		
I _{QDD}	Quiescent V _{DD} supply current	V _{LIN} =0V or 5V		600	800	μA
I _{PDD}	Operating V _{DD} supply current	f _{LIN} =20kHz, rms value		950	1300	μA
V _{DDUV+}	V _{DD} supply under-voltage positive going threshold	V _{DD} =Sweep	10.9	11.9	12.9	V
V _{DDUV-}	V _{DD} supply under-voltage negative going threshold	V _{DD} =Sweep	10.4	11.4	12.4	V
V _{DDHYS}	V _{DD} supply under-voltage lockout hysteresis	V _{DD} =Sweep		0.5		V
BOOTSTR	RAPPED POWER SUPPLY SECTION					
V _{BSUV+}	V _{BS} supply under-voltage positive going threshold	V _{BS} =Sweep	10.6	11.5	12.4	V
V _{BSUV-}	V _{BS} supply under-voltage negative going threshold	V _{BS} =Sweep	10.1	11.0	11.9	V
V _{BSHYS} V _{BS} supply under-voltage lockout hysteresis		V _{BS} =Sweep		0.5		V
I _{LK}	Offset supply leakage current	V _B =V _S =600V			10	μA
I _{QBS}	Quiescent V _{BS} supply current	V _{HIN} =0V or 5V		50	90	μA
I _{PBS} Operating V _{BS} supply current		f _{HIN} =20kHz, rms value		400	600	μA
GATE DR	IVER OUTPUT SECTION					
V _{OH}	High-level output voltage, V _{BIAS} -V _O	I _O =0mA (No Load)			100	mV
V _{OL}	Low-level output voltage, V _O	I _O =0mA (No Load)			100	mV
I _{O+}	Output HIGH short-circuit pulse current	$V_0=0V$, $V_{IN}=5V$ with PW<10µs	200	250		mA
I _{O-}	Output LOW short-circuit pulsed current	V_0 =15V, V_{IN} =0V with PW<10µs	420	500		mA
VS	Allowable negative $\rm V_S$ pin voltage for IN signal propagation to $\rm H_O$			-9.8	-7.0	V
V_{SL} -GND	V _{SL} -GND/GND-V _{SL} voltage endurability		-7.0		7.0	V
SHUTDO	WN CONTROL SECTION (SD)		•	•		
SD+	Shutdown "1" input voltage				1.2	V
SD-	Shutdown "0" input voltage		2.5			V
LOGIC IN	PUT SECTION (HIN, LIN)			1		
V _{IH}	Logic "1" input voltage		2.5	1	1	V
V _{IL}	Logic "0" input voltage				1.2	V
V _{INHYS}	Logic input hysteresis voltage			0.5		V
I _{IN+}	Logic "1" input bias current	V _{IN} =5V	10	15	20	μΑ
I _{IN-}	Logic "0" input bias current	V _{IN} =0V	1		2.0	μA

Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

 V_{BIAS} (V_{DD} , V_{BS}) = 15.0V, T_A = 25°C, unless otherwise specified. The V_{IN} and I_{IN} parameters are referenced to GND. The V_O and I_O parameters are referenced to GND and V_S is applicable to HO and LO.

Symbol Characteristics		Condition		Тур.	Max.	Unit
SHORT-C	HORT-CIRCUIT PROTECTION					
V _{CSCREF}	Short-circuit detector reference voltage		0.47	0.50	0.53	V
I _{CSCIN}	Short-circuit input current	$V_{CSCIN}=1V, R_{CSCIN}=100K\Omega$	5	10	15	μA
I _{SOFT}	Soft turn-off source current	V _{DD} =15V	5	10	15	mA
-V _{CSC}	Negative CSC pin immunity ⁽⁵⁾	Voltage on CSC pin up to -12V, Time<2µs			-20	V
FAULT D	ETECTION SECTION					
V _{FINH}	Fault input high level voltage		2.5			V
V _{FINL}	Fault input low level voltage				1.2	V
V _{FINHYS}	Fault input hysteresis voltage ⁽⁵⁾			0.5		V
V _{FOH}	Fault output high level voltage	V_{CSC} =0V, R _{PULL-UP} =4.7K Ω	4.7			V
V _{FOL}	Fault output low level voltage	V _{CSC} =1V, I _{FO} =2mA			0.8	V
t _{FO} Fault output pulse width		V _{CSCIN} =1V		60	100	μs

Note:

5. These parameters guaranteed by design.

Dynamic Electrical Characteristics

 $T_A=25^{\circ}C$, V_{BIAS} (V_{DD} , V_{BS}) = 15.0V, V_S = GND, C_{Load} = 1000pF unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
t _{on}	Turn-on propagation delay	V _S =0V		180	260	ns
t _{off}	Turn-off propagation delay	V _S =0V or 600V ⁽⁵⁾		170	240	ns
t _r	Turn-on rise time			50	100	ns
t _f	Turn-off fall time			30	80	ns
MT	Delay matching				50	ns
DT	Dead-time		80	120	170	ns
t _{UVFLT}	Under-voltage filtering time ⁽⁵⁾			16		μs
t _{CSCFLT}	CSC pin filtering time ⁽⁵⁾			300		ns
t _{CSCFO}	Time from CSC triggering to FO ⁽⁵⁾			350		ns
tcsclo	Time from CSC triggering to low-side gate $output^{(5)}$	From V _{CSC} =1V to starting gate turn-off		600	1	ns
t _{SDFO}	Shutdown to FO propagation delay ⁽⁵⁾			60		ns
t _{SDOFF}	Shutdown to HIGH/LOW-side gate off ⁽⁵⁾			100		ns

Note:

5. These parameters guaranteed by design.



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Typical Characteristics (Continued)







FAN7384 Rev. 1.0.8

FAN7384 — Half-Bridge Gate-Drive IC



LIN

SD

 V_{DD}

0.5\ $\mathbf{v}_{\mathrm{csc}}$

FO

LO

Typical Application Information

1. Protection Function

1.1 Under-Voltage Lockout (UVLO)

The high- and low-side drivers include under-voltage lockout (UVLO) protection circuitry that monitors the supply voltage (V_{DD}) and bootstrap capacitor voltage (V_{BS}) independently. It can be designed to prevent malfunction when V_{DD} and V_{BS} are lower than the specified threshold voltage. Moreover, the UVLO hysteresis prevents chattering during power supply transitions. If the supply voltage (V_{DD}) maintains an under-voltage condition over under-voltage filtering times (typically 16µs), the fault and soft-off circuits are activated, as shown Figure 34.



Figure 34. Waveforms for Under-Voltage Lockout

1.2 Shoot-Through Prevention Function

The FAN7384 has a shoot-through prevention circuitry that monitors the high- and low-side inputs. It can be designed to prevent outputs of high- and low-side turning on at same time, as shown Figure 35 and 36.









1.3 Over-Current Protection Function

The FAN7384 has over-current detection circuitry that monitors the current-by-current sensing resistor connected from the low-side switch source (V_{SL}) to ground.

It is a built-in time-filler from the over-current event to prevent malfunction from a noise source, such as leading-edge pulse in inductive load application, as shown Figure 37.

The sensing current is calculated as follows:

I

$$V_{\rm CS} = \frac{V_{\rm CSCREF}}{R_{\rm CS}} [A] \tag{1}$$

where,

V_{CSCREF}: Reference voltage of current sense comparator

R_{CS}: Current sensing resistor





2. Layout Considerations

For optimum performance, considerations must be taken during printed circuit board (PCB) layout.

2.1 Supply Capacitors

If the output stages are able to quickly turn on a switching device with a high value of current, the supply capacitors must be placed as close as possible to the device pins (V_{DD} and GND for the ground-tied supply, V_B and V_S for the floating supply) to minimize parasitic inductance and resistance.

2.2 Gate-Drive Loop

Current loops behave like antennae, able to receive and transmit noise. To reduce the noise coupling/emission and improve the power switch turn-on and off performance, gate-drive loops must be reduced as much as possible.

2.3 Ground Plane

To minimize noise coupling, the ground plane should not be placed under or near the high-voltage floating side.



Figure 38. 14-Lead, Small Outline Integrated Circuit (SOIC), Non-JEDEC, .150 Inch Narrow Body, 225SOP

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