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FPF34891 / FPF34892 — SIDO Over-Voltage Protection Load Switch



April 2016

FPF34891 / FPF34892 SIDO Over-Voltage Protection Load Switch

Features

- Single Input Dual Output (SIDO) Switch
 - V_{BUS} to V_{OUT} Path
 - V_{BUS} to BAT Path
- Surge Protection under IEC 61000-4-5 – V_{BUS}: ±100 V
- Input Voltage Range
 - V_{BUS}: 2.7 V ~ 13.5 V
- Max. Continuous Current Capability
 - V_{OUT} Path: 3.5 A
 - BAT Path: 6 A
- Ultra Low On-Resistance
 - V_{OUT} Path: Typ. 28 mΩ
 - BAT Path: Typ. 33 mΩ
- Selectable OVLO for V_{OUT} Path
- Programmable OVLO for V_{BAT}
- Over-Voltage Protection (OVP)
 - V_{OUT} Path: 13.9 V ± 400 mV (FPF34891)
 - V_{OUT} Path: 10.4 V ± 300 mV (FPF34892)
 - V_{OUT} Path: 5.8 V ± 200 mV (OVSEL = GND)
 - BAT Path: 5.8 V ± 200 mV
- Active LOW Control for V_{BUS} to V_{OUT} Path
- Active HIGH Control for V_{BUS} to BAT Path
- CMOS Output PowerGOOD for VBUS to BAT Path
- RCB for VBUS to BAT Path
- Over-Temperature Protection (OTP)

Description

The FPF3489x features a Single Input Dual Output (SIDO) power switch, which offers surge protection and Over-Voltage Protection (OVP), to protect downstream components and enhancing overall system robustness.

Channel one (V_{BUS} to V_{OUT}) is an active-low, 28 V/3.5 A rated, power MOSFET switch with an internal clamp supporting ± 100 V surge protection, fixed OVP at 5.8V when OVSEL is tied to GND or 13.9V (FPF34891) / 10.4V (FPF34892) when OVSEL is floating.

Channel two (V_{BUS} to BAT) is an active-high, 5 V/6 A rated, power MOSFET, fixed OVP at VBUS is 5.8 V (±200 mV) and Reverse Current Blocking (RCB) during its OFF State. OVLO at BAT can be programmed by external resistors. The Over-Voltage status will be latched and FLAG will signal the fault by pulling low. To re-start this channel from OVLO, EN2 need to be toggled from LOW to HIGH.

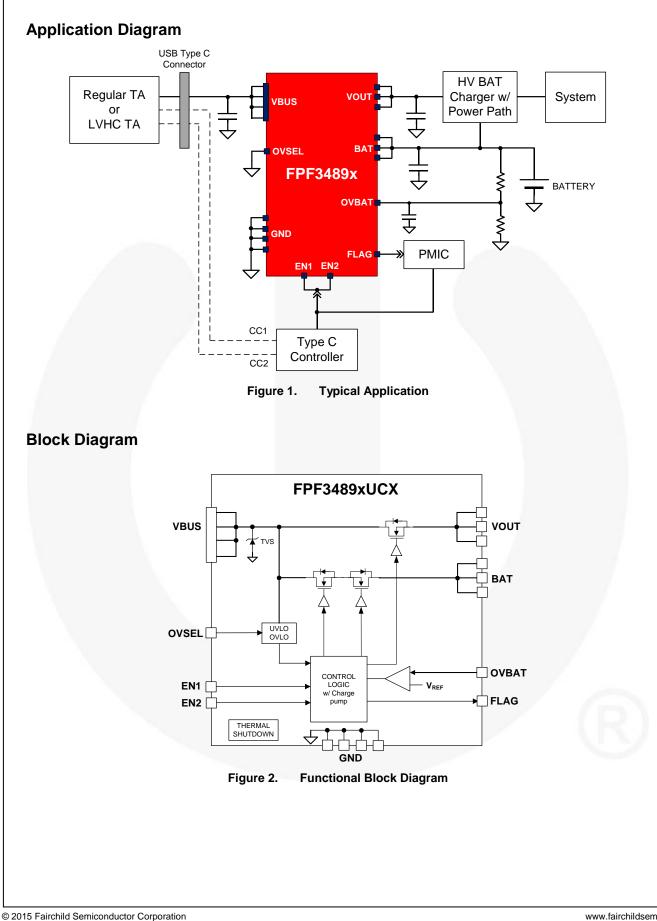
The FPF3489x is available in a 28-bump, 1.67 mm x 2.96 mm Wafer-Level Chip-Scale Package (WL-CSP) with 0.4 mm pitch.

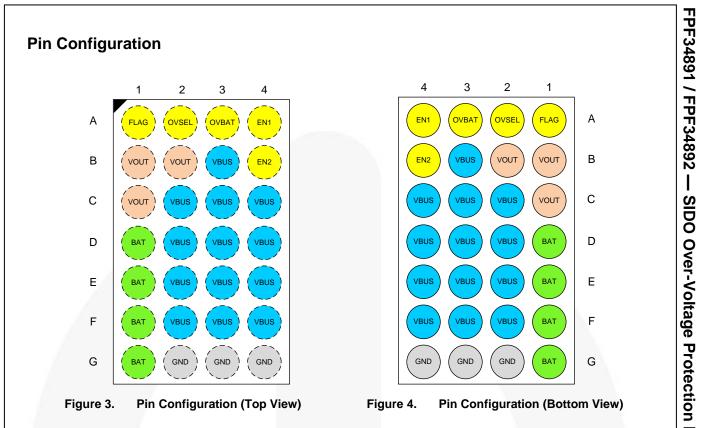
Applications

- Mobile Handsets and Tablets
- Wearable Devices

Ordering mornation						
Part Number	Operating Temperature Range	Top Mark	Package	Packing Method		
FPF34891UCX	-40°C to +85°C	VF	29. Boll. 0.4 mm Ditch WI CCD	Tana & Daal		
FPF34892UCX	-40 C 10 +65 C	VG	28-Ball, 0.4 mm Pitch WLCSP	Tape & Reel		

Ordering Information





Pin Definitions

Name	Bump	Туре	Description		
VBUS	B3, C2, C3, C4, D2, D3, D4, E2, E3, E4, F2, F3, F4	Input/Supply	Power Switch Input and Device Supply		
VOUT	B1, B2, C1	Output	Power Switch Output to Load		
BAT	D1, E1, F1, G1	Output	Power Switch Output to Battery		
OVBAT	A3	Input	Over-Voltage Lockout on BAT Adjustment Pin		
EN2	EN2 B4 Input		Active HIGH. Channel 2, VBUS to BAT path only. Internal pull-down resistor of 1 $M\Omega$ is included.		
EN1	EN1 A4 Input		Active LOW. Channel 1, VBUS to VOUT path only. Internal pull-down resistor of 1 M Ω is included.		
OVSEL	OVSEL A2 Input		OVSEL Floating, OVP 13.9 V (FPF34891) or 10.4 V (FPF34892); OVSEL = GND, OVP 5.8V.		
FLAG A1 Output		Output	Active HIGH PowerGOOD output for VBUS to BAT path. CMOS output requiring no external bias. HIGH: VBUS to BAT path is ON and in normal state. LOW: VBUS to BAT path is OFF due to EN2=LOW, UVLO, OVLO, thermal shutdown or device shutdown		
GND	G2, G3, G4	GND	Ground		

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may damage the device. The device may not function or be operable above the recommended operating conditions and stressing the parts to these levels is not recommended. In addition, extended exposure to stresses above the recommended operating conditions may affect device reliability. The absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only.

Symbol	Parameters			Max.	Unit
VBUS	VBUS to GND & VBUS to VOUT = GND or Float			28	V
VOUT	VOUT to GND		-0.3	V _{BUS} +0.3	V
BAT	BAT to GND		-0.3	6.0	V
OVBAT	OVBAT to GND			6	V
$V_{EN(n)_OVSEL_FLAG}$	EN(n), OVSEL or FLAG to GN	D		6	V
1	Continuous VBUS to VOUT Cu	urrent		3.5	А
I _{IN_VBUS_VOUT}	Peak VBUS to VOUT Current (5 ms)			7	А
	Continuous VBUS to BAT Current			6	А
IIN_VBUS_BAT	Peak VBUS to BAT Current (5 ms)			12	А
t _{PD}	Total Power Dissipation at T _A =25°C			2.27	W
T _{STG}	Storage Junction Temperature		-65	+150	°C
TJ	Operating Junction Temperatu	re		+150	°C
ΤL	Lead Temperature (Soldering,	10 Seconds)		+260	°C
Θ_{JA}	Thermal Resistance, Junction-	to-Ambient (1in. ² pad of 2 oz. copper)		55 ⁽²⁾	°C/W
	Electrostatic Discharge	Human Body Model, ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001	2		
ESD	Capability	Charged Device Model, JESD22-C101	1		kV
		Air Discharge	15		
	IEC61000-4-2 System Level	Contact Discharge			
Surge	IEC 61000-4-5	V _{BUS}	±100		V

Notes:

1. Pulsed, 50 ms maximum non-repetitive.

2. Measured using 2S2P JEDEC std. PCB.

Recommended Operating Conditions

The Recommended Operating Conditions table defines the conditions for actual device operation. Recommended operating conditions are specified to ensure optimal performance to the datasheet specifications. Fairchild does not recommend exceeding them or designing to Absolute Maximum Ratings.

Symbol	Parameter		Max.	Unit
V _{BUS}	BUS Supply Voltage		13.5	V
C _{IN} / C _{OUT}	Input and Output Capacitance		- / 1	μF
Сват	BAT Capacitance	47		μF
T _A	Operating Temperature	-40	+85	°C

Electrical Characteristics

Unless otherwise noted, VBUS = 2.7 to 13.5 V, T_A = -40 to 85°C; Typical values are at VBUS = 5 V, $I_{IN} \le 2$ A, C_{IN} = 0.1µF and T_A = 25°C.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Basic Operat	tion					
lq	Input Quiescent Current	VBUS = 5 V, EN1= EN2=LOW		145	215	μA
		VBUS = 15 V, VOUT = 0 V, EN1=EN2=LOW		190	290	μA
I _{IN_Q}	OVLO Supply Current	VBUS = 5.5 V, BAT = 0 V, EN1=EN2=HIGH		150	210	μA
$V_{\text{BUS}_\text{CLAMP}}$	Input Clamping Voltage	I _{IN} =10 mA		35		V
N/	Linder Valtere Trip Level	VBUS Rising, T_A = -40 to 85°C	2.35	2.5	2.65	V
V _{BUS_UVLO}	Under-Voltage Trip Level	VBUS Falling, T _A = -40 to 85°C	2.20	2.35	2.50	V
T _{SDN}	Thermal Shutdown ⁽³⁾			150		°C
T _{SDN_HYS}	Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis ⁽³⁾			20		°C
VBUS to VOL	JT Switch (Channel 1)		1	1		T
		VBUS Rising (FPF34891)	13.5	13.9	14.3	- V
	Over-Voltage Trip Level (OVSEL Floating)	VBUS Falling (FPF34891)		13.6		
V _{CH1_OVP}		VBUS Rising (FPF34892)	10.0	10.4	10.8	
VCH1_OVP		VBUS Falling (FPF34892)		10.1		
	Over-Voltage Trip Level (OVSEL = GND)	VBUS Rising	5.6	5.8	6.0	
		VBUS Falling		5.65		
Ron_vout	On-Resistance	VBUS = 5 V, I_{OUT} = 1 A, T_A = 25°C		28	39	mΩ
IXON_VOUT		VBUS = 12 V, I_{OUT} = 1 A, T_A = 25°C		28	39	mΩ
t _{DEB_VOUT}	Debounce Time	Time from $V_{BUS_UVLO} < VBUS < V_{BUS_OVLO}$ to VOUT = 0.1 × VBUS		15		ms
t _{on_vout}	Switch Turn-On Time	R_L = 100 Ω, C_L = 10 µF, VOUT from 0.1 × VBUS to 0.9 × VBUS	/	2		ms
toff_vout	Switch Turn-Off Time ⁽³⁾	R_L = 100 Ω, No C _L , VBUS > V _{OUT_OVLO} to V _{OUT} = 0.9 × VBUS			150	ns
VBUS to BAT	Switch (Channel 2)					
V _{CH2_OVP}	Over-Voltage Trip Level for VBUS monitor	VBUS Rising, $T_A = -40$ to $85^{\circ}C$	5.6	5.8	6.0	V
V CH2_UVP		VBUS Falling, T _A = -40 to 85°C		5.65		V
V _{OVLO_TH}	BAT OVP set Threshold	$OVBAT = 0V$ to $V_{OVLO,} T_A = 0$ to $85^{\circ}C$	1.145	1.155	1.165	v
VOVLO_IH		OVBAT = 0V to V_{OVLO} , T_A = -40 to 85°C	1.140	1.155		
R _{ON_BAT}	On-Resistance	VBUS = 3 V, I_{OUT} = 1 A, T_A = 25°C		33	40	mΩ
I _{RCB}	Reverse Current	VBUS = 0 V, BAT = 4.4 V			1	μA
t _{DEB_BAT}	Debounce Time	Time from $V_{BUS_UVLO} < VBUS < V_{BUS_OVLO}$ to BAT = 0.1 × VBUS		15		ms
t _{BAT_START}	Soft-Start Time	Time from VBUS = V_{BUS_UVLO} to 0.1 x FLAG		30		ms
t _{on_bat}	Switch Turn-On Time	R_L = 100 Ω, C_L = 10 µF, VOUT from 0.1 × VBUS to 0.9 × VBUS		2.5		ms

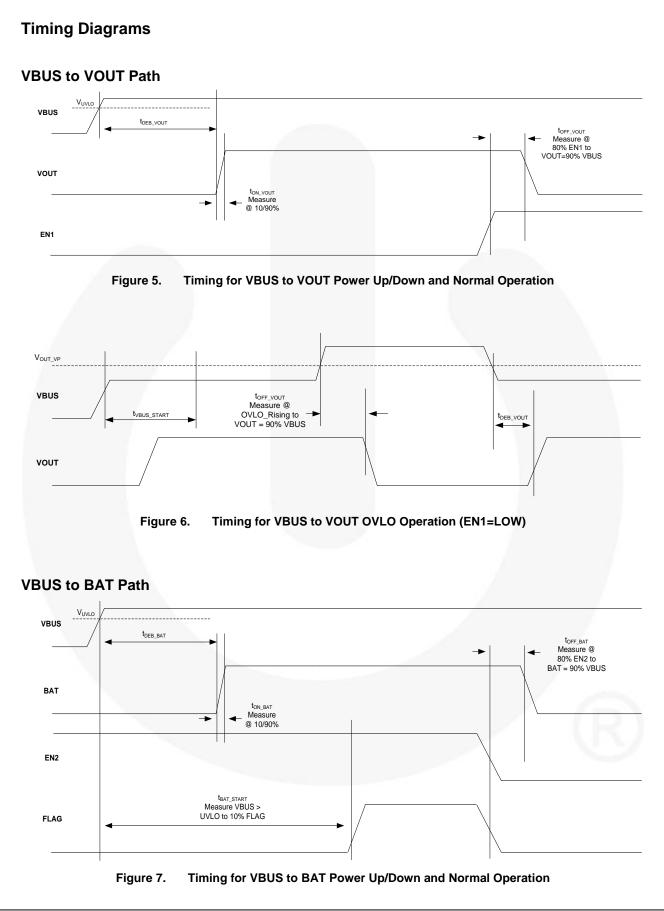
Electrical Characteristics

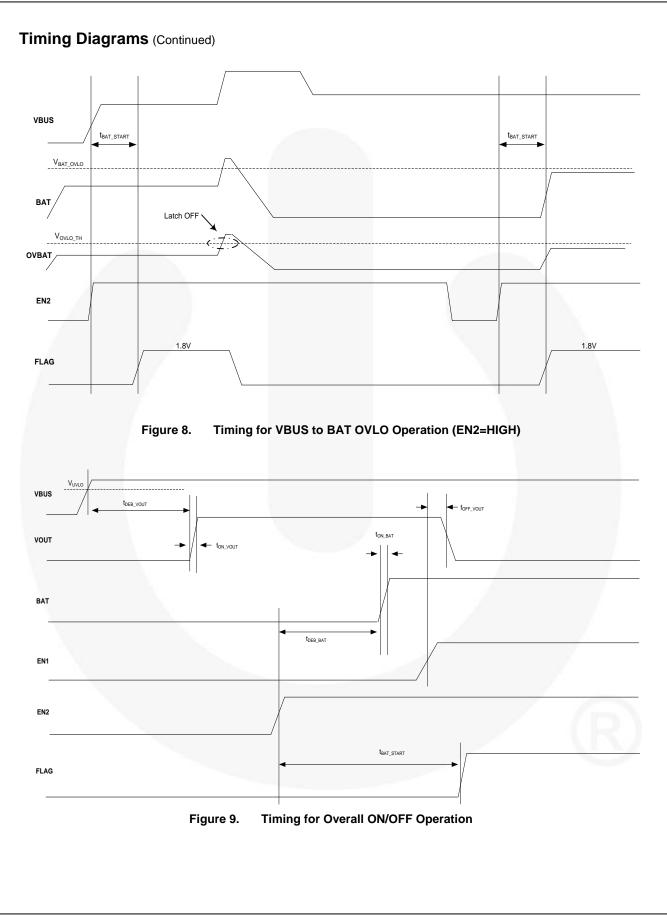
Unless otherwise noted, VBUS = 2.7 to 13.5 V, T_A = -40 to 85°C; Typical values are at VBUS = 5 V, $I_{IN} \le 2$ A, C_{IN} = 0.1µF and T_A = 25°C.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit		
toff_bat	Switch Turn-Off Time ⁽³⁾	R_L = 100 Ω, No C _L , VBUS > V _{BAT_OVBAT} to BAT = 0.9 × VBUS			150	ns		
Digital Signal	Digital Signals							
V _{OH}	FLAG Output HIGH Voltage	VBUS = 5 V, EN2 = LOW	1.6	1.8	2.0	V		
V _{OL}	FLAG Output LOW Voltage	VBUS = 5 V, EN2 = HIGH			0.5	V		
R _{PD_EN(n)}	Internal Pull-Down Resistor at EN1 and EN2			1		MΩ		
R_{PU_OVSEL}	Internal Pull-Up Resistor at OVSEL			1		MΩ		
$VIH_{EN(n)}_OVSEL$	Logic Enable HIGH Voltage	VBUS Operating Range	1.2			V		
$VIL_{EN(n)}_{OVSEL}$	Logic Enable LOW Voltage	VBUS Operating Range			0.5	V		
I _{OVSEL_EN(n)_LEAK}	OVSEL and EN(n) Leakage Current	VBUS = 5 V, VOUT, BAT = Floating		5	7	μA		

Note:

3. Guaranteed by characterization and design.





Operation and Application Description

Input Capacitor

To limit the voltage drop on the input supply caused by transient inrush current when the switches turns, a capacitor must be placed in between the VBUS and GND pins. A high-value capacitor on C_{IN} can be used to reduce the voltage drop in high-current applications.

Under-Voltage Lockout (UVLO)

The under-voltage lockout turns the switches off if the input voltage drops below the lockout threshold. With the enable pins, EN1 & EN2, active, the input voltage rising above the UVLO threshold releases the lockout and enables the switches.

Thermal Shutdown

The thermal shutdown protects the die from internally or externally generated excessive temperature. During an over-temperature condition, the switch is turned off. The switch automatically turns on again if the temperature of the die drops below the threshold temperature.

FLAG Reporting

To indicate the status of channel 2, push-pull output FLAG signal high (typical 1.8V) when channel 2 is turned on. FLAG will output low when channel 2 is turned off.

Over-Voltage Lockout

To protect the system, FPF3489x provide multi level over voltage protection.

For channel 1 (VBUS to VOUT), 3 different levels can be chosen. When OVSEL is tied to GND, OVP will be triggered once VBUS voltage is higher than typical 5.8V. With OVSEL floating, OVP will be triggered when VBUS voltage is higher than typical 13.9V (FPF34891) or 10.4V (FPF34892). FLAG voltage will output low until the over voltage condition disappears.

For channel 2 (VBUS to BAT), both VBUS and BAT voltage will be monitored. Once VBUS voltage is higher than typical 5.8V, channel 2 will be turned off and output low at FLAG pin until VBUS drop below 5.65V (typical). Once BAT voltage is higher than pre-set value (set by external resistors), channel 2 will be turned off and output low at FLAG pin. This status will be latched even after BAT voltage drop to lower than OVP value. To re-active the switch, EN2 need to be toggled.

The OVLO level on BAT can be pre-set by connecting external resistor ladder to the OVBAT pin. Equation (1) can produce the desired trip voltage and resistor values.

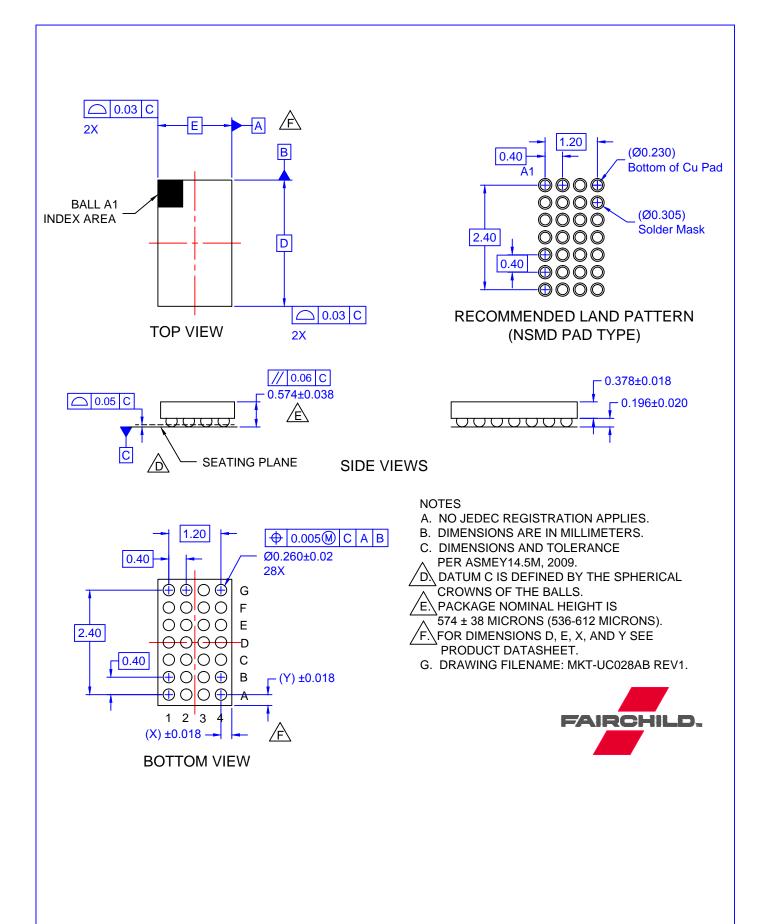
$$V_{BAT_OVLO} = V_{OVLO_TH} \times [1 + R1/R2]$$
(1)

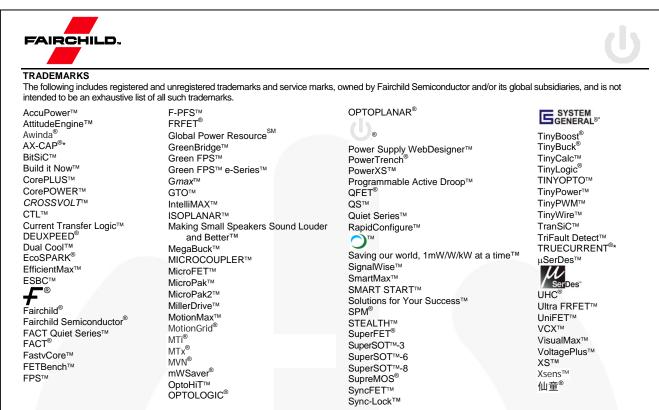
Recommended minimum R1 = 1 $M\Omega$ to reduce leakage and screen unexpected glitch.

The following information applies to the WL-CSP package dimensions on the next page:

Product-Specific Dimensions

D	D E		Y
2960 μm ±30 μm 1670 μm ±30 μm		235 µm ±18 µm	280 μm ±18 μm





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