

# CMOS, Low Voltage RF/Video, SPST Switch

# ADG751

#### FEATURES

High Off Isolation –75 dB at 100 MHz –3 dB Signal Bandwidth 300 MHz +1.8 V to +5.5 V Single Supply Low On-Resistance (15  $\Omega$ ) Fast Switching Times t<sub>ON</sub> Typically 9 ns t<sub>OFF</sub> Typically 3 ns Typical Power Consumption <0.01  $\mu$ W TTL/CMOS Compatible

#### APPLICATIONS

Audio and Video Switching RF Switching Networking Applications Battery Powered Systems Communication Systems Relay Replacement Sample-and-Hold Systems

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

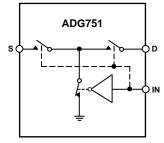
The ADG751 is a low voltage SPST (single pole, single throw) switch. It is constructed in a T-switch configuration, which results in excellent Off Isolation while maintaining good frequency response in the ON condition.

High off isolation and wide signal bandwidth make this part suitable for switching RF and video signals. Low power consumption and operating supply range of +1.8 V to +5.5 V make it ideal for battery powered, portable instruments.

The ADG751 is designed on a submicron process that provides low power dissipation yet gives high switching speed and low on resistance. This part is a fully bidirectional switch and can handle signals up to and including the supply rails.

The ADG751 is available in 6-lead SOT-23 and 8-lead  $\mu SOIC$  packages.

#### FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



SWITCH SHOWN FOR A LOGIC "1" INPUT

#### **PRODUCT HIGHLIGHTS**

- 1. High Off Isolation -75 dB at 100 MHz.
- 2. -3 dB Signal Bandwidth 300 MHz.
- 3. Low On-Resistance (15  $\Omega$ ).
- 4. Low Power Consumption, typically  $<0.01 \mu$ W.
- 5. Tiny 6-lead SOT-23 and 8-lead µSOIC packages.

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# **ADG751—SPECIFICATIONS** ( $V_{DD} = +5 V \pm 10\%$ , GND = 0 V, unless otherwise noted.)

	B Grade -40°C to		A Grade -40°C to				
Parameter	+25°C	+85°C	+25°C	+85°C	Units	Test Conditions/Comments	
ANALOG SWITCH							
Analog Signal Range		$0 \text{ V}$ to $V_{DD}$		$0 \text{ V}$ to $V_{DD}$	V		
On-Resistance (R <sub>ON</sub> )	28		15		Ω typ	$V_{\rm S} = 0$ V to $V_{\rm DD}$ , $I_{\rm DS} = 10$ mA;	
	35	40	18	20	$\Omega$ max	Test Circuit 1	
On-Resistance Flatness $(R_{FLAT(ON)})$	3		2		Ω typ	$V_{\rm S} = 0$ V to 2.5 V, $I_{\rm DS} = 10$ mA	
		5		3	$\Omega$ max	V <sub>DD</sub> = 4.5 V	
LEAKAGE CURRENTS						$V_{DD} = +5.5 V$	
Source OFF Leakage I <sub>S</sub> (OFF)	±0.01		±0.01		nA typ	$V_{\rm D}$ = 4.5 V/1 V, $V_{\rm S}$ = 1 V/4.5 V;	
	±0.25	±3.0	±0.25	±3.0	nA max	Test Circuit 2	
Drain OFF Leakage $I_D$ (OFF)	±0.01		±0.01		nA typ	$V_{\rm D} = 4.5 \text{ V}/1 \text{ V}, V_{\rm S} = 1 \text{ V}/4.5 \text{ V};$	
	±0.25	±3.0	±0.25	±3.0	nA max	Test Circuit 2	
Channel ON Leakage $I_D$ , $I_S$ (ON)	$\pm 0.01$	12.0	±0.01		nA typ	$V_{\rm D} = V_{\rm S} = 1$ V, or 4.5 V;	
	±0.25	±3.0	±0.25	±3.0	nA max	Test Circuit 3	
DIGITAL INPUTS							
Input High Voltage, $V_{INH}$		2.4		2.4	V min		
Input Low Voltage, V <sub>INL</sub>		0.8		0.8	V max		
Input Current	0.001		0.001				
I <sub>INL</sub> or I <sub>INH</sub>	0.001		0.001		μA typ	$V_{IN} = V_{INL} \text{ or } V_{INH}$	
C <sub>IN</sub> , Digital Input Capacitance	2	±0.5	2	±0.5	μA max pF typ		
DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS <sup>1</sup>	-		-		P <sup>2</sup> CJP		
	9		9		ns typ	$R_{\rm L} = 300 \ \Omega, C_{\rm L} = 35 \ \rm pF;$	
t <sub>ON</sub>	9	13	9	13	ns max	$N_{\rm L} = 300$ 22, $C_{\rm L} = 35$ pF, $V_{\rm S} = 3$ V, Test Circuit 4	
t <sub>OFF</sub>	3	15	3	15	ns typ	$R_{\rm L} = 300 \ \Omega, \ C_{\rm L} = 35 \ pF;$	
-OFF	5	5		5	ns max	$V_{\rm S} = 3$ V, Test Circuit 4	
Charge Injection	1		1		pC typ	$V_{s} = 1 V, R_{s} = 0 \Omega, C_{L} = 1.0 nF;$	
						Test Circuit 5	
Off Isolation	-75		-65		dB typ	$R_L$ = 50 Ω, $C_L$ = 5 pF, f = 100 MHz;	
						Test Circuit 6	
-3 dB Bandwidth	180		300		MHz typ	$R_L = 50 \Omega$ , $C_L = 5 pF$ , Test Circuit 7	
$C_{\rm S}$ (OFF)	4		4		pF typ		
$C_{\rm D}$ (OFF)	4 26		4		pF typ		
$C_D, C_S(ON)$	20		15		pF typ		
POWER REQUIREMENTS					.	$V_{DD} = +5.5 \text{ V}$	
I <sub>DD</sub>	0.001	0.5	0.001	o <b>F</b>	µA typ	Digital Inputs = 0 V or +5.5 V	
	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	μA max		

NOTES

<sup>1</sup>Guaranteed by design, not subject to production test.

Specifications subject to change without notice.

# **SPECIFICATIONS** ( $V_{DD} = +3 V \pm 10\%$ , GND = 0 V, unless otherwise noted.)

	B Grade -40°C to		A Grade -40°C to				
Parameter	+25°C	-40 ℃ 10 +85°C	+25°C	-40 ℃ 10 +85°C	Units	Test Conditions/Comments	
ANALOG SWITCH							
Analog Signal Range		0 V to V <sub>DD</sub>		0 V to V <sub>DD</sub>	V		
On-Resistance (R <sub>ON</sub> )	60		35		Ω typ	$V_{\rm S} = 0 \text{ V to } V_{\rm DD}, I_{\rm DS} = -10 \text{ mA};$	
		90		50	$\Omega$ max	Test Circuit 1	
LEAKAGE CURRENTS						$V_{DD} = +3.3 V$	
Source OFF Leakage I <sub>S</sub> (OFF)	$\pm 0.01$		±0.01		nA typ	$V_{\rm D} = 3 \text{ V/1 V}, V_{\rm S} = 1 \text{ V/3 V};$	
	±0.25	±3.0	±0.25	±3.0	nA max	Test Circuit 2	
Drain OFF Leakage I <sub>D</sub> (OFF)	$\pm 0.01$		±0.01		nA typ	$V_{\rm D} = 1 \text{ V/3 V}, V_{\rm S} = 3 \text{ V/1 V};$	
	±0.25	±3.0	±0.25	±3.0	nA max	Test Circuit 2	
Channel ON Leakage I <sub>D</sub> , I <sub>S</sub> (ON)	$\pm 0.01$		±0.01		nA typ	$V_{\rm D} = V_{\rm S} = 1$ V, or 3 V;	
	±0.25	±3.0	±0.25	±3.0	nA max	Test Circuit 3	
DIGITAL INPUTS							
Input High Voltage, V <sub>INH</sub>		2.0		2.0	V min		
Input Low Voltage, V <sub>INL</sub>		0.4		0.4	V max		
Input Current							
I <sub>INL</sub> or I <sub>INH</sub>	0.001		0.001		μA typ	$V_{IN} = V_{INL}$ or $V_{INH}$	
		$\pm 0.5$		$\pm 0.5$	μA max		
C <sub>IN</sub> , Digital Input Capacitance	2		2		pF typ		
DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS <sup>1</sup>							
t <sub>ON</sub>	12		12		ns typ	$R_L = 300 \Omega$ , $C_L = 35 pF$ ;	
		19		19	ns max	$V_s = 2 V$ , Test Circuit 4	
t <sub>OFF</sub>	4		4		ns typ	$R_L = 300 \Omega$ , $C_L = 35 pF$ ;	
		6		6	ns max	$V_s = 2 V$ , Test Circuit 4	
Charge Injection	1		1		pC typ	$V_{\rm S} = 1 \text{ V}, \text{ R}_{\rm S} = 0 \Omega, \text{ C}_{\rm L} = 1.0 \text{ nF};$	
					10.	Test Circuit 5	
Off Isolation	-75		-65		dB typ	$R_L = 50 \Omega$ , $C_L = 5 pF$ , $f = 100 MHz$ ; Test Circuit 6	
–3 dB Bandwidth	180		280		MHz typ	$R_L = 50 \Omega$ , $C_L = 5 pF$ , Test Circuit 7	
$C_{\rm S}$ (OFF)	4		4		pF typ	$ C_L  = 50$ sz, $O_L = 5$ pr, rest Offent 7	
$C_{\rm D}$ (OFF)	4		4		pF typ		
$C_{\rm D}, C_{\rm S}$ (ON)	26		15		pF typ		
POWER REQUIREMENTS						$V_{DD} = +3.3 V$	
I <sub>DD</sub>	0.001		0.001		μA typ	$V_{DD} = +3.3 V$ Digital Inputs = 0 V or +3.3 V	
TUD	0.001	0.5	0.001	0.5	μA typ μA max		

NOTES

<sup>1</sup>Guaranteed by design, not subject to production test.

Specifications subject to change without notice.

#### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS<sup>1</sup>

( $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$  unless otherwise noted)

$V_{DD}$ to GND
30 mA, Whichever Occurs First
Peak Current, S or D100 mA
(Pulsed at 1 ms, 10% Duty Cycle Max)
Continuous Current, S or D 30 mA
Operating Temperature Range
Industrial (A, B Versions)40°C to +85°C
Storage Temperature Range
Junction Temperature (T <sub>J</sub> Max)+150°C
Power Dissipation $(T_J Max - T_A)/\theta_{JA}$
µSOIC Package
$\theta_{JA}$ Thermal Impedance
$\theta_{\rm JC}$ Thermal Impedance

SOT-23 Package
$\theta_{JA}$ Thermal Impedance
$\theta_{\rm JC}$ Thermal Impedance
Lead Temperature, Soldering
Vapor Phase (60 sec) +215°C
Infrared (15 sec) +220°C

NOTES

<sup>1</sup>Stresses above those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only; functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those listed in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability. Only one absolute maximum rating may be applied at any one time.

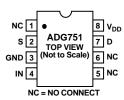
<sup>2</sup>Overvoltages at IN, S or D will be clamped by internal diodes. Current should be limited to the maximum ratings given.

#### **CAUTION**\_

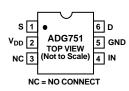
ESD (electrostatic discharge) sensitive device. Electrostatic charges as high as 4000 V readily accumulate on the human body and test equipment and can discharge without detection. Although the ADG751 features proprietary ESD protection circuitry, permanent damage may occur on devices subjected to high energy electrostatic discharges. Therefore, proper ESD precautions are recommended to avoid performance degradation or loss of functionality.



#### PIN CONFIGURATIONS 8-Lead µSOIC (RM-8)



#### 6-Lead SOT-23 (RT-6)



V <sub>DD</sub>	Most positive power supply potential.
GND	Ground (0 V) reference.
S	Source terminal. May be an input or output.
D	Drain terminal. May be an input or output.
IN	Logic control input.
R <sub>ON</sub>	Ohmic resistance between D and S.
R <sub>FLAT(ON)</sub>	Flatness is defined as the difference between the maximum and minimum value of on resis tance as measured over the specified analog signal range.
I <sub>S</sub> (OFF)	Source leakage current with the switch "OFF."
I <sub>D</sub> (OFF)	Drain leakage current with the switch "OFF."
$I_D, I_S (ON)$	Channel leakage current with the switch "ON."
$V_D(V_S)$	Analog voltage on terminals D and S.
C <sub>S</sub> (OFF)	"OFF" switch source capacitance.
C <sub>D</sub> (OFF)	"OFF" switch drain capacitance.
$C_D, C_S (ON)$	"ON" switch capacitance.
t <sub>ON</sub>	Delay between applying the digital control input and the output switching on. See Test Circuit 4.
t <sub>OFF</sub>	Delay between applying the digital control input and the output switching off.
Off Isolation	A measure of unwanted signal coupling through an "OFF" switch.
Charge Injection	A measure of the glitch impulse transferred from the digital input to the analog output during switching.
Bandwidth	The frequency at which the output is attenuated by $-3$ dBs.
On Response	The frequency response of the "ON" switch.
Insertion Loss	Loss due to the ON resistance of the switch.
V <sub>INL</sub>	Maximum input voltage for Logic "0."
V <sub>INH</sub>	Minimum input voltage for Logic "1."
I <sub>INL</sub> (I <sub>INH</sub> )	Input current of the digital input.
I <sub>DD</sub>	Positive supply current.

#### Table I. Truth Table

ADG751 IN	Switch Condition
0	ON
1	OFF

### **ADG751**-Typical Performance Characteristics

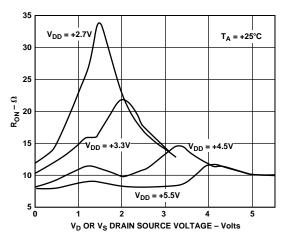


Figure 1. On Resistance as a Function of  $V_D$  ( $V_S$ ) Single Supplies (A Grade)

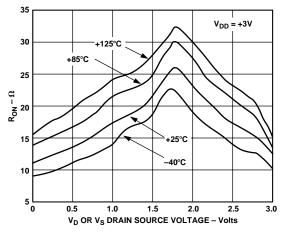


Figure 2. On Resistance as a Function of  $V_D$  ( $V_S$ ) for Different Temperatures  $V_{DD} = 3 V$  (A Grade)

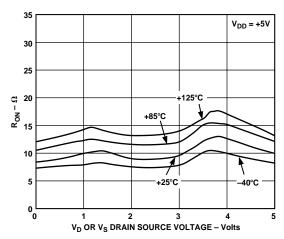


Figure 3. On Resistance as a Function of  $V_D$  ( $V_S$ ) for Different Temperatures  $V_{DD} = 5 V$  (A Grade)

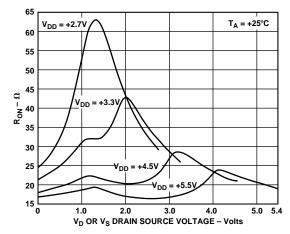


Figure 4. On Resistance as a Function of  $V_D$  ( $V_S$ ) Single Supplies (B Grade)

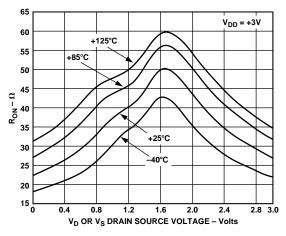


Figure 5. On Resistance as a Function of  $V_D$  ( $V_S$ ) for Different Temperatures  $V_{DD} = 3 V$  (B Grade)

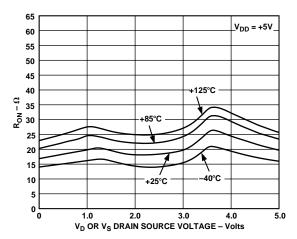


Figure 6. On Resistance as a Function of  $V_D$  ( $V_S$ ) for Different Temperatures  $V_{DD} = 5 V$  (B Grade)

-6-

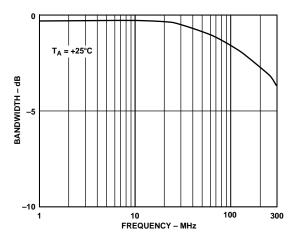


Figure 7. On Response vs. Frequency (A Grade)

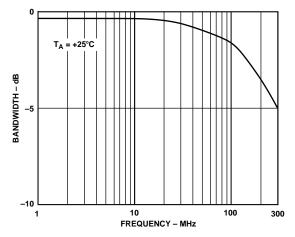


Figure 8. On Response vs. Frequency (B Grade)

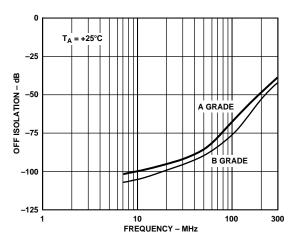


Figure 9. Off Isolation vs. Frequency for Both Grades

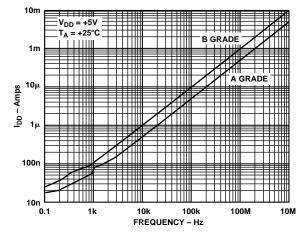


Figure 10. Supply Current vs. Input Switching Frequency

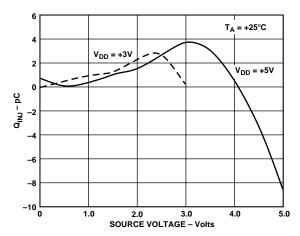


Figure 11. Charge Injection vs. Source/Drain Voltage

#### GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The ADG751 is an SPST switch constructed using switches in a T configuration to obtain high "OFF" isolation while maintaining good frequency response in the "ON" condition.

Figure 12 shows the T-switch configuration. While the switch is in the OFF state, the shunt switch is closed and the two series switches are open. The closed shunt switch provides a signal path to ground for any of the unwanted signals that find their way through the off capacitances of the series' MOS devices. This results in improved isolation between the input and output than with an ordinary series switch. When the switch is in the ON condition, the shunt switch is open and the signal path is through the two series switches which are now closed.

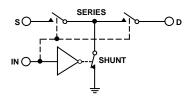


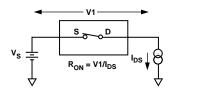
Figure 12. Basic T-Switch Configuration

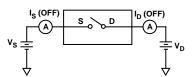
#### LAYOUT CONSIDERATIONS

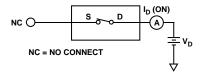
Where accurate high frequency operation is important, careful consideration should be given to the printed circuit board layout and to grounding. Wire wrap boards, prototype boards and sockets are not recommended because of their high parasitic inductance and capacitance. The part should be soldered directly to a printed circuit board. A ground plane should cover all unused areas of the component side of the board to provide a low impedance path to ground. Removing the ground planes from the area around the part reduces stray capacitance.

Good decoupling is important in achieving optimum performance.  $V_{\rm DD}$  should be decoupled with a 0.1  $\mu F$  surface mount capacitor to ground mounted as close as possible to the device itself.

### **Test Circuits**



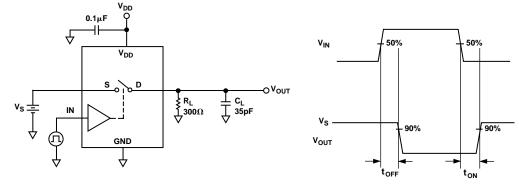




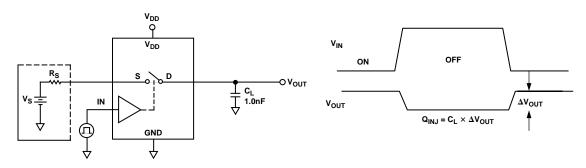
Test Circuit 1. On Resistance

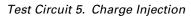
Test Circuit 2. Off Leakage

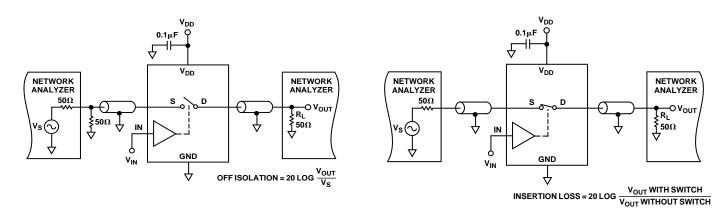
Test Circuit 3. On Leakage



Test Circuit 4. Switching Times



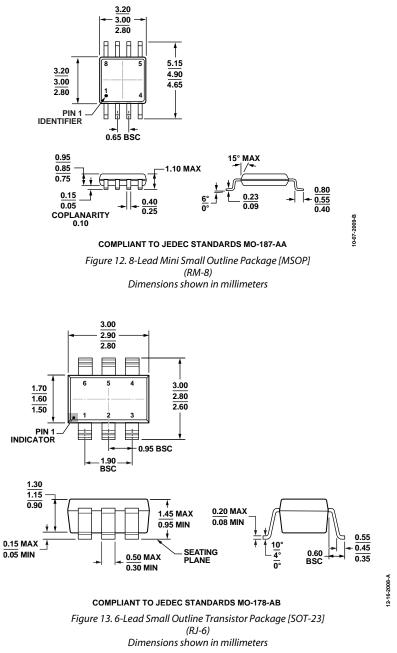




Test Circuit 6. Off Isolation

Test Circuit 7. Bandwidth

## **OUTLINE DIMENSIONS**



#### **ORDERING GUIDE**

Model <sup>1</sup>	Temperature Range	Brand <sup>2</sup>	Package Description	Package Option
ADG751BRMZ-REEL	-40°C to +85°C	SDB	8-Lead Mini Small Outline Package [MSOP]	RM-8
ADG751BRT-REEL	-40°C to +85°C	SDB	6-Lead Small Outline Transistor Package [SOT-23]	RJ-6
ADG751BRT-REEL7	-40°C to +85°C	SDB	6-Lead Small Outline Transistor Package [SOT-23]	RJ-6
ADG751BRTZ-REEL7	-40°C to +85°C	SDB	6-Lead Small Outline Transistor Package [SOT-23]	RJ-6
ADG751ARMZ	-40°C to +85°C	SDA	8-Lead Mini Small Outline Package [MSOP]	RM-8
ADG751ARMZ-REEL	-40°C to +85°C	SDA	8-Lead Mini Small Outline Package [MSOP]	RM-8
ADG751ART-REEL	-40°C to +85°C	SDA	6-Lead Small Outline Transistor Package [SOT-23]	RJ-6
ADG751ART-REEL7	-40°C to +85°C	SDA	6-Lead Small Outline Transistor Package [SOT-23]	RJ-6
ADG751ARTZ-REEL7	-40°C to +85°C	SDA	6-Lead Small Outline Transistor Package [SOT-23]	RJ-6

 $^{1}$  Z = RoHS Compliant Part.

<sup>2</sup> Brand on these packages is limited to three characters due to space constraints.

#### **REVISION HISTORY**

8/12-Rev. 0 to Rev. A

Updated Outline Dimensions 10	)
Changes to Ordering Guide	1

4/99—Revision 0—Initial Version

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