

Sept 2013 Rev. 1.0.0

#### GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The SP335 is an advanced multiprotocol transceiver supporting RS-232, RS-485, and RS-422 serial standards. Integrated cable termination and multiple configuration modes allow all three protocols to be used interchangeably over a single cable or connector with no additional switching components. Full operation requires only four external charge pump capacitors.

The RS-485/RS-232 mode pin selects RS-485 mode when high, and RS-232 mode when low. In RS-485 mode, the TERM pin enables the differential  $120\Omega$  termination, and the HALF/FULL pin configures the transceiver as either half or full duplex.

The high speed drivers operate up to 20Mbps in RS-485/422 modes, and up to 1Mbps in RS-232 mode. All drivers can be slew limited to 250kbps in any mode to minimize electromagnetic interference (EMI) by setting the dedicated SLEW pin low.

All transmitter outputs and receiver inputs feature robust electrostatic discharge (ESD) protection to ±15kV IEC 61000-4-2 Airgap, ±15kV Human Body Model (HBM) and ±8kV IEC 61000-4-2 Contact. Each receiver output has full fail-safe protection to avoid system lockup, oscillation, or indeterminate states by defaulting to logic-high output level when the inputs are open, shorted, or terminated but undriven. No external biasing resistors are required.

The RS-232 receiver inputs include a  $5k\Omega$  pull-down to ground when in RS-232 mode. The RS-485/422 receiver inputs are high impedance (>96k $\Omega$  when termination is disabled), allowing up to 256 devices on a single communication bus (1/8th unit load).

The SP335 operates from a single power supply, either 3.3V or 5V, with low idle current. The shutdown mode consumes less than  $1\mu A$  in low power standby operation with RS-232 receivers enabled.

#### **FEATURES**

- Pin-Selectable Cable Termination
- No External Resistors Required for RS-485/422 Termination or Biasing
- Robust ESD Protection:
  - ±15kV IEC 61000-4-2 Air Gap Discharge
  - ±8kV IEC 61000-4-2 Contact Discharge
  - ±15kV Human Body Model (HBM)
- 20Mbps RS-485 and 1Mbps RS-232 Data Rates
- Pin-Selectable 250kbps Slew Limiting
- Single Supply Operation from +3V to +5.5V
- 1.65V to 5.5V Logic Interface V<sub>I</sub> pin
- 2 Drivers, 2 Receivers RS-232/V.28
- 1 Driver, 1 Receiver RS-485/422
  - Full or Half Duplex Configuration
  - 1/8th Unit Load, up to 256 receivers on bus
- RS-485/422 Enhanced Receiver Fail-safe for open, shorted, or terminated but idle inputs
- 10nA Shutdown Supply Current (typical)
- Small 32 QFN package (5mm x 5mm)

## TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- Software Programmable Serial Ports (RS-232, RS-422, RS-485)
- Industrial and Single Board Computers
- Industrial and Process Control Equipment
- Point-Of-Sale Equipment
- HVAC Controls and Networking Equipment
- Building Security and Automation

#### ORDERING INFORMATION

PART NUMBER	PACKAGE	OPERATING TEMPERATURE RANGE	DEVICE STATUS
SP335EER1-L	32-pin QFN	-40°C to +85°C	In Production
SP335ECR1-L	32-pin QFN	0°C to +70°C	In Production

**Note:** Tape and Reel part numbers are SP335ExR1-L/TR, -L = Green / RoHS Compliant

## **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these ratings or any other above those indicated in the operation sections to the specifications below is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods of time may affect reliability and cause permanent damage to the device.

Supply Voltage V <sub>CC</sub>	-0.3V to +6.0V
Logic Interface Voltage V <sub>L</sub>	$V_L \le V_{CC}$
Voltage at TTL Input Pins	-0.3V to +6.0V
Receiver Input Voltage (from Ground)	±18V
Driver Output Voltage (from Ground)	±18V
Short Circuit Duration, TX out to Ground	Continuous
Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)	+300°C
Power Dissipation 32-pin 5x5 QFN (derate 26.0mW/°C above +70°C)	1400mW

## CAUTION:

ESD (ElectroStatic Discharge) sensitive device. Permanent damage may occur on unconnected devices subject to high energy electrostatic fields. Unused devices must be stored in conductive foam or shunts. Personnel should be properly grounded prior to handling this device. The protective foam should be discharged to the destination socket before devices are removed.

## **ESD PROTECTION**

	MIN.	TYP.	Max.	Units	
		±15		kV	IEC 61000-4-2 Airgap
TX Output & RX Input Pins		± 8		kV	IEC 61000-4-2 Contact
		±15		kV	Human Body Model (HBM)
All Other Pins		± 3		kV	Human Body Model (HBM)



## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

## **U**NLESS OTHERWISE NOTED:

 $V_{CC}$  = +3.0V to +5.5V, C1-C4 = 0.1µF;  $T_A$  =  $T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$ . Typical values are at  $V_L$  =  $V_{CC}$  = 3.3V,  $T_A$  = +25°C.

SYMBOL	PARAMETERS	MIN.	TYP.	Max.	Units	CONDITIONS			
DC CHARAC	DC CHARACTERISTICS								
I <sub>CC</sub>	Supply Current (RS-232)		1	2.5	mA	No load, Idle inputs, RS-485/RS-232 = 0V			
I <sub>CC</sub>	Supply Current (RS-485/422)		1.8	4.5	mA	No load, Idle inputs, RS-485/ <del>RS-232</del> = V <sub>CC</sub>			
I <sub>CC</sub>	Vcc Shutdown Current		0.01	1	μΑ	SHDN = 0V, Receiver inputs open or grounded			
TRANSMITT	FRANSMITTER and LOGIC INPUTS (PINS 10 - 15, 20 - 22)								
V <sub>IL</sub>	Logic Input Voltage Low			V <sub>L</sub> 3	٧				
V <sub>IH</sub>	Logic Input Voltage High	2V <sub>L</sub> 3			٧				
I <sub>INL</sub>	Logic Input Leakage Current		±0.01	±1	μA				
I <sub>INPD</sub>	Logic Input Pulldown Current		10	50	μΑ	RE, TERM, & FD_TX_TERM  V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>L</sub>			
V <sub>HYS</sub>	Logic Input Hysteresis		200		mV				
RS-232 and	RS-232 and RS-485/422 RECEIVER OUTPUTS (PINS 6 & 7)								
V <sub>OL</sub>	Receiver Output Voltage Low			0.4	V	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 1.5mA			
V <sub>OH</sub>	Receiver Output Voltage High	V <sub>L</sub> -0.6			V	I <sub>OUT</sub> = -1.5mA			
I <sub>OSS</sub>	Receiver Output Short Circuit Current		±20	±85	mA	$0 \le V_O \le V_L$			
I <sub>OZ</sub>	Receiver Output Leakage Current		±0.05	±1	μA	$0 \le V_O \le V_{L_s}$ Receivers disabled			



# ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Continued)

## **U**NLESS OTHERWISE NOTED:

 $V_{CC}$  = +3.0V to +5.5V, C1-C4 = 0.1µF;  $T_A$  =  $T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$ . Typical values are at  $V_{CC}$  = 3.3V,  $T_A$  = +25°C.

SYMBOL	PARAMETERS	Min.	TYP.	Max.	Units	CONDITIONS		
RS-232 SINGLE-ENDED RECEIVER INPUTS (PINS 18 & 19)								
V <sub>IN</sub>	Input Voltage Range	-15		+15	V			
V <sub>IL</sub>	Input Threshold Low	0.6	1.2		V	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3V		
۷IL	input Tilleshold Low	0.8	1.5		V	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.0V		
V <sub>IH</sub>	Input Threshold High		1.5	2.0	V	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3V		
VIН	input triresnoid riigit		1.8	2.4	V	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.0V		
V <sub>HYS</sub>	Input Hysteresis		0.5		V			
R <sub>IN</sub>	Input Resistance	3	5	7	kΩ	$-15V \le V_{IN} \le +15V$		
RS-232 SINC	GLE-ENDED TRANSMITTER OUTPUT	rs (PINS 3	& 4)					
V <sub>OUT</sub>	Output Voltage Swing	±5.0	±5.5		V	Outputs loaded with $3k\Omega$ to Gnd		
R <sub>OFF</sub>	Output Power Off Impedance	300	10M		Ω	$V_{CC} = 0V$ , $V_{OUT} = \pm 2V$		
I <sub>SC</sub>	Output Short Circuit Current		±30	±60	mA	V <sub>OUT</sub> = 0V		
I <sub>O</sub>	Output Leakage Current			±125	μA	$\overline{SHDN} = 0V, V_{OUT} = \pm 9V,$ $V_{CC} = 0V \text{ or } 5.5V$		



## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Continued)**

UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED:  $V_{CC} = +3.0V \ to \ +5.5V, \ C1-C4 = 0.1 \mu F; \ T_A = T_{MIN} \ to \ T_{MAX}. \ Typical \ values \ are \ at \ V_{CC} = 3.3V, \ T_A = +25^{\circ}C.$ 

SYMBOL	PARAMETERS	Min.	TYP.	Max.	Units	Conditions		
RS-485/422 DIFFERENTIAL RECEIVER INPUTS (A,B)								
R <sub>IN</sub>	Receiver Input Resistance	96			kΩ	Termination disabled, $-7V \le V_{CM} \le +12V$		
I <sub>IN</sub>	Receiver Input Current			125	μΑ	V <sub>IN</sub> = +12V		
·IIN	neceiver input durient			-100	μΑ	V <sub>IN</sub> = -7V		
V <sub>TH</sub>	Receiver Differential Threshold Voltage	-200	-125	-50	mV	-7V ≤ V <sub>CM</sub> ≤ +12V		
$\Delta V_{TH}$	Receiver Input Hysteresis		25		mV			
R <sub>TERM</sub>	Termination Resistance	100	120	155	Ω	Termination enabled, Figure 4 $-7V \le V_{CM} \le +12V$		
R <sub>TERM</sub>	Termination Resistance	100	120	140	Ω	Termination enabled, Figure 4 V <sub>CM</sub> = 0V		
RS-485/422	DIFFERENTIAL DRIVER OUTPUTS (Y,	Z)						
		1.5		V <sub>CC</sub>	V	$R_L = 54\Omega$ (RS-485), Figure 5		
$V_{OD}$	Differential Driver Output	1.5		V <sub>CC</sub>	V	$-7V \le V_{CM} \le +12V$ , Figure 6		
		2		V <sub>CC</sub>	V	$R_L = 100\Omega$ (RS-422), Figure 5		
$ \Delta V_{OD} $	Change In Magnitude of Differential Output Voltage			0.2	٧	$R_L = 54\Omega$ or $100\Omega$ , Figure 5		
V <sub>CM</sub>	Driver Common Mode Output Voltage			3	V	$R_L = 54\Omega$ or $100\Omega$ , Figure 5		
$ \Delta V_{CM} $	Change In Magnitude of Common Mode Output Voltage			0.2	٧	$R_L = 54\Omega$ or $100\Omega$ , Figure 5		
I <sub>OSD</sub>	Driver Output Short Circuit Current			±250	mA	$-7V \le V_Y \text{ or } V_Z \le +12V, \text{ Figure 7}$		
I <sub>O</sub>	Driver Output Leakage Current			±125	μA	DE = 0V or $\overline{SHDN}$ = 0V, V <sub>Y</sub> or V <sub>Z</sub> = -7V or +12V, V <sub>CC</sub> = 0V or 5.5V		



## **TIMING CHARACTERISTICS**

## **U**NLESS OTHERWISE NOTED:

 $V_{CC} = +3.0V \ to \ +5.5V, \ C1-C4 = 0.1 \mu F; \ T_A = T_{MIN} \ to \ T_{MAX}. \ Typical \ values \ are \ at \ V_{CC} = 3.3V, \ T_A = +25 ^{\circ}C.$ 

SYMBOL	PARAMETERS	MIN.	TYP.	Max.	UNITS	CONDITIONS			
ALL MODES									
t <sub>ENABLE</sub>	Enable from Shutdown		1000		ns				
t <sub>SHUTDOWN</sub>	Enable to Shutdown		1000		ns				
RS-232, DAT	RS-232, DATA RATE = 250kbps (SLEW = 0V), ONE TRANSMITTER SWITCHING								
	Maximum Data Rate	250			kbps	$R_L = 3k\Omega$ , $C_L = 1000pF$			
t <sub>RHL</sub> , t <sub>RLH</sub>	Receiver Propagation Delay		100		ns	C <sub>I</sub> = 150pF, Figure 8			
t <sub>RHL</sub> -t <sub>RLH</sub>	Receiver Propagation Delay Skew			100	ns	Ο <u>Γ</u> = 130pr , riguic σ			
t <sub>DHL</sub> , t <sub>DLH</sub>	Driver Propagation Delay		1400		ns	$R_L = 3k\Omega, C_L = 2500pF,$			
t <sub>DHL</sub> -t <sub>DLH</sub>	Driver Propagation Delay Skew			600	ns	Figure 9			
t <sub>SHL,</sub> t <sub>SLH</sub>	Transition Region Slew Rate from +3.0V to -3.0V or -3.0V to +3.0V	6		30	V/µs	$V_{CC}$ = +3.3V, $R_L$ = 3k $\Omega$ to 7k $\Omega$ , $C_L$ = 150pF to 2500pF, $T_A$ = 25°C, Figure 9			
t <sub>SHL,</sub> t <sub>SLH</sub>	Transition Region Slew Rate from +3.0V to -3.0V or -3.0V to +3.0V	4		30	V/µs	$V_{CC}$ = +3.3V, $R_L$ = 3k $\Omega$ to 7k $\Omega$ , $C_L$ = 150pF to 2500pF, Figure 9			
RS-232, DAT	A RATE = 1Mbps ( <del>SLEW</del> = V <sub>CC</sub> ), ONE	TRANSI	WITTER :	SWITCH	ING				
	Maximum Data Rate	1			Mbps	$R_L = 3k\Omega$ , $C_L = 250pF$			
t <sub>RHL</sub> , t <sub>RLH</sub>	Receiver Propagation Delay		100		ns	C <sub>1</sub> = 150pF, Figure 8			
t <sub>RHL</sub> -t <sub>RLH</sub>	Receiver Propagation Delay Skew			100	ns	OL = 130pi , rigule o			
t <sub>DHL</sub> , t <sub>DLH</sub>	Driver Propagation Delay		300		ns	$R_L = 3k\Omega$ , $C_L = 1000pF$ ,			
t <sub>DHL</sub> -t <sub>DLH</sub>	Driver Propagation Delay Skew			150	ns	Figure 9			
				l					
t <sub>SHL,</sub> t <sub>SLH</sub>	Transition Region Slew Rate from +3.0V to -3.0V or -3.0V to +3.0V	13		150	V/µs	$V_{CC} = +3.3 \text{V}, \ \text{R}_{\text{L}} = 3 \text{k} \Omega \ \text{to } 7 \text{k} \Omega,$ $C_{\text{L}} = 150 \text{pF to } 1000 \text{pF},$ Figure 9			
<sup>t</sup> shL, <sup>t</sup> sLH	Transition Region Slew Rate from +3.0V to -3.0V or -3.0V to +3.0V	24		150	V/µs	$V_{CC}$ = +3.3V, $R_L$ = 3k $\Omega$ to 7k $\Omega$ , $C_L$ = 150pF to 1000pF, $T_A$ = 25°C, Figure 9			



## **TIMING CHARACTERISTICS (Continued)**

UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED:  $V_{CC} = +3.0V \ to \ +5.5V, \ C1-C4 = 0.1 \mu F; \ T_A = T_{MIN} \ to \ T_{MAX}. \ Typical \ values \ are \ at \ V_{CC} = 3.3V, \ T_A = +25^{\circ}C.$ 

SYMBOL	PARAMETERS	Min.	TYP.	Max.	Units	CONDITIONS
RS-485/RS-42	2, DATA RATE = 250kbps ( <del>SLEW</del> = 0	V), ONE	TRANSM	NITTER S	SWITCH	ING
	Maximum Data Rate	250			kbps	$R_L = 54\Omega$ , $C_L = 50pF$
t <sub>RPHL</sub> , t <sub>RPLH</sub>	Receiver Propagation Delay		50	150	ns	C <sub>1</sub> = 15pF, Figure 10
t <sub>RPHL</sub> -t <sub>RPLH</sub>	Receiver Propagation Delay Skew			10	ns	G <sub>L</sub> = 15pF, Figure 10
t <sub>DPHL</sub> , t <sub>DPLH</sub>	Driver Propagation Delay		500	1000	ns	
t <sub>DPHL</sub> -t <sub>DPLH</sub>	Driver Propagation Delay Skew			100	ns	$R_L = 54\Omega$ , $C_L = 50pF$ , Figure 11
$t_{DR,} t_{DF}$	Driver Rise and Fall Time	300	650	1200	ns	Tigure 11
	1	•		•	•	
t <sub>RZH</sub> , t <sub>RZL</sub>	Receiver Output Enable Time			200	ns	$C_1 = 15pF$ , Figure 12
t <sub>RHZ</sub> , t <sub>RLZ</sub>	Receiver Output Disable Time			200	ns	
t <sub>DZH</sub> , t <sub>DZL</sub>	Driver Output Enable Time			1000	ns	$R_L = 500\Omega, C_L = 50pF,$
$t_{DHZ}, t_{DLZ}$	Driver Output Disable Time			200	ns	Figure 13
RS-485/RS-42	2, DATA RATE = 20Mbps (SLEW = V Maximum Data Rate	20	TRANSI	MITTER	SWITCH Mbps	IING $R_L = 54\Omega, C_L = 50pF$
t <sub>RPHL</sub> , t <sub>RPLH</sub>	Receiver Propagation Delay		50	150	ns	C 45p5 Figure 40
t <sub>RPHL</sub> -t <sub>RPLH</sub>	Receiver Propagation Delay Skew			10	ns	C <sub>L</sub> = 15pF, Figure 10
t <sub>DPHL</sub> , t <sub>DPLH</sub>	Driver Propagation Delay		30	100	ns	
t <sub>DPHL</sub> -t <sub>DPLH</sub>	Driver Propagation Delay Skew			10	ns	$R_L = 54\Omega$ , $C_L = 50pF$ , Figure 11
t <sub>DR</sub> , t <sub>DF</sub>	Driver Rise and Fall Time		10	20	ns	Tigure 11
		-		1	•	
t <sub>RZH</sub> , t <sub>RZL</sub>	Receiver Output Enable Time			200	ns	C <sub>1</sub> = 15pF Figure 12
t <sub>RZH</sub> , t <sub>RZL</sub>	Receiver Output Enable Time  Receiver Output Disable Time			200	ns ns	C <sub>L</sub> = 15pF, Figure 12
						$C_L$ = 15pF, Figure 12 $R_L$ = 500 $\Omega$ , $C_L$ = 50pF,



## **PIN DESCRIPTIONS**

Pin	Name	RS-232	RS-485 Full Duplex	RS-485 Half Duplex			
1	,						
2	GND	Ground					
3	T1OUT, B/Z	Transmitter 1 Output	Z Driver Neg Output	B/Z Neg Input/Output			
4	T2OUT, A/Y	Transmitter 2 Output	Y Driver Pos Output	A/Y Pos Input/Output			
5							
6	R1OUT	Receiver 1 Output	X	Х			
7	R2OUT, RO	Receiver 2 Output	Receiver TTL Output	Receiver TTL Output			
8							
9							
10	SHDN	Lov	w power shutdown mode when	low			
11	SLEW	Dat	a rate limited to 250kbps when	low			
12	FD_TX_TERM	Х	120Ω Y-Z termination enabled when both TERM and FD_TX_TERM are high	х			
13	TERM	X	120Ω A-B termination	n enabled when high			
14	RS-485/RS-232	0	1	1			
15	HALF/FULL	Х	0	1			
16							
17	GND		Ground				
18	R2IN, A	Receiver 2 Input	A Pos Receiver Input	Х			
19	R1IN, B	Receiver 1 Input	B Neg Receiver Input	Х			
20	RE	Х	Receiver enab	oled when low			
21	T2IN, DE	Transmitter 2 Input	Driver enable	ed when high			
22	T1IN, DI	Transmitter 1 Input	Driver T	TL Input			
23							
24							
25	V-	Charge p	ump negative supply, 0.1µF fro	m ground			
26	C2-	C	Charge pump cap 2 negative lea	ad			
27	C2+	Cha	rge pump cap 2 positive lead, 0	.1μF			
28	V+	Charge	pump positive supply, 0.1µF to	ground			
29	C1+	Cha	rge pump cap 1 positive lead, 0	.1μF			
30	VL	Logic Supply for TTL I	nputs and Outputs, $V_L = +1.65$	/ to +5.5V or tie to V <sub>CC</sub>			
31	VCC	Main Supply, V <sub>C0</sub>	$_{\rm C}$ = +3.0V to +5.5V, bypass to $_{\rm C}$	ground with 1.0μF			
32	C1-	C	Charge pump cap 1 negative lea	ad			



## **SUGGESTED DB9 CONNECTOR PINOUT**

DB9 Pin	RS-232	RS-485 Full Duplex	RS-485 Half Duplex
1			
2	RXD	RX+	
3	TXD	TX-	Data-
4			
5		Ground	
6			
7	RTS	TX+	Data+
8	CTS	RX-	
9			

## **BLOCK DIAGRAMS**

## FIGURE 1. RS-232 MODE

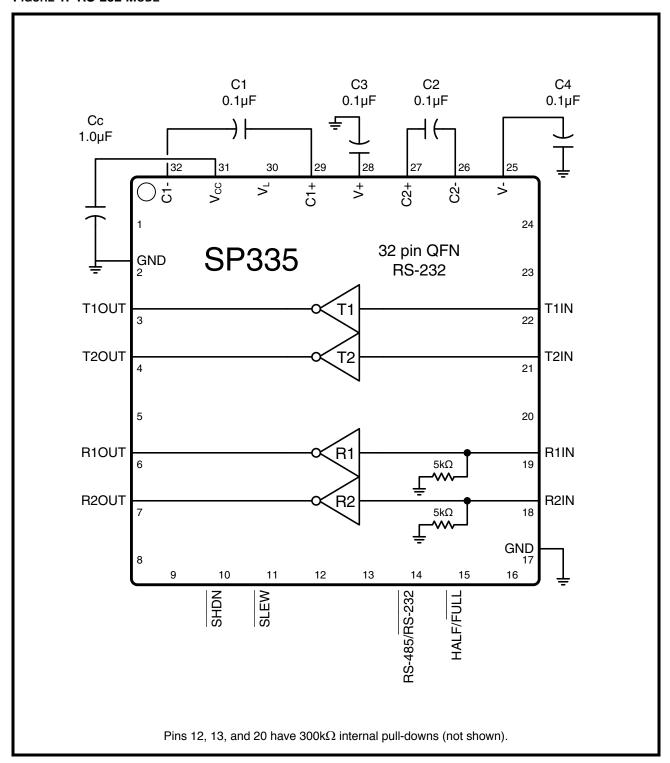




FIGURE 2. RS-485 FULL DUPLEX MODE

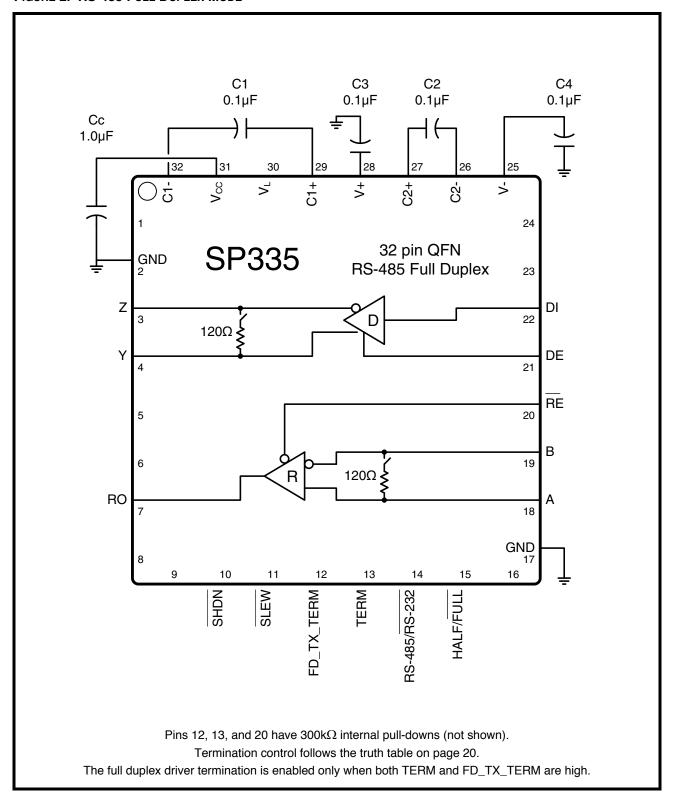
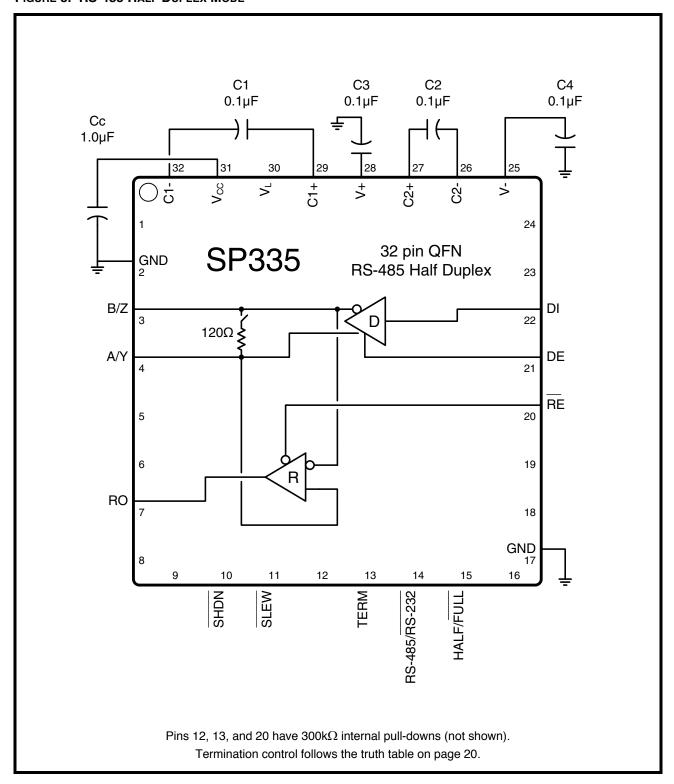




FIGURE 3. RS-485 HALF DUPLEX MODE





## **TEST CIRCUITS**

## FIGURE 4. RS-485/422 RECEIVER TERMINATION RESISTANCE

$$R_{TERM} = \underbrace{2 \ (V_A - V_B)}_{I_A - I_B} \qquad B \qquad \downarrow_{\pm 2V} \qquad R_{TERM} \qquad Rx$$
 
$$-7V \leq V_A, \ V_B \leq +12V \qquad A$$
 Termination is enabled when both TERM and RS-485/RS-232 are logic high.

FIGURE 5. RS-485/422 DIFFERENTIAL DRIVER OUTPUT VOLTAGE

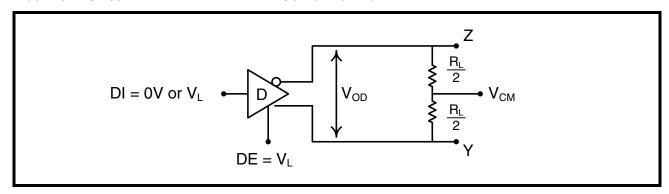


FIGURE 6. RS-485/422 DIFFERENTIAL DRIVER OUTPUT VOLTAGE OVER COMMON MODE

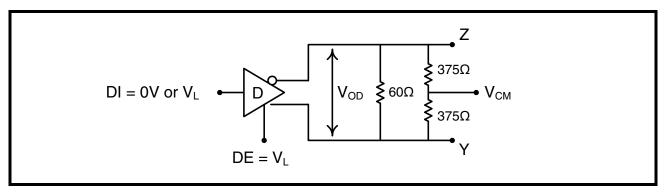


FIGURE 7. RS-485/422 DRIVER OUTPUT SHORT CIRCUIT CURRENT

$$DI = 0V \text{ or } V_L$$

$$DE = 0V \text{ or } V_L$$

$$DE = 0V \text{ or } V_L$$



FIGURE 8. RS-232 RECEIVER PROPAGATION DELAY

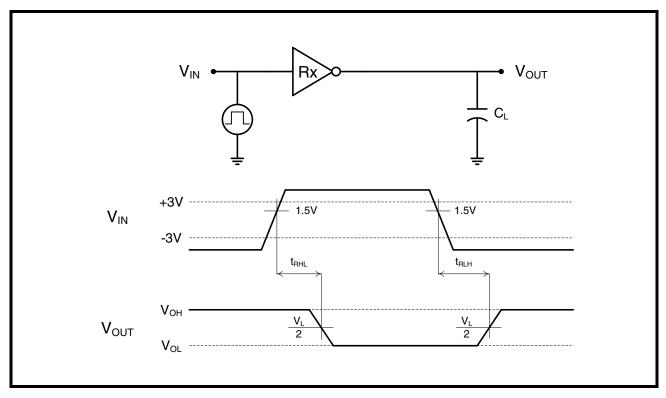


FIGURE 9. RS-232 DRIVER PROPAGATION DELAY

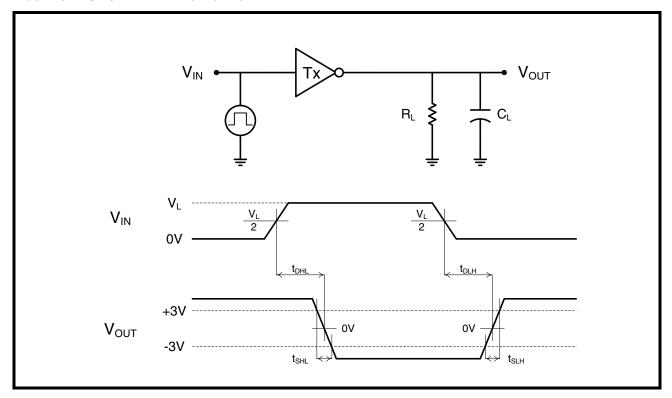




FIGURE 10. RS-485/422 RECEIVER PROPAGATION DELAY

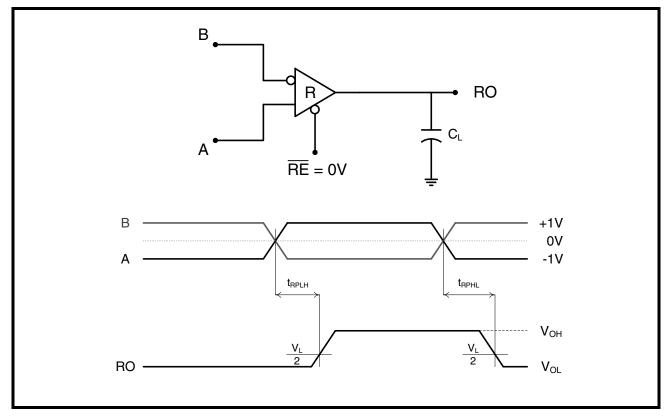


FIGURE 11. RS-485/422 DRIVER PROPAGATION DELAY AND RISE/FALL TIMES

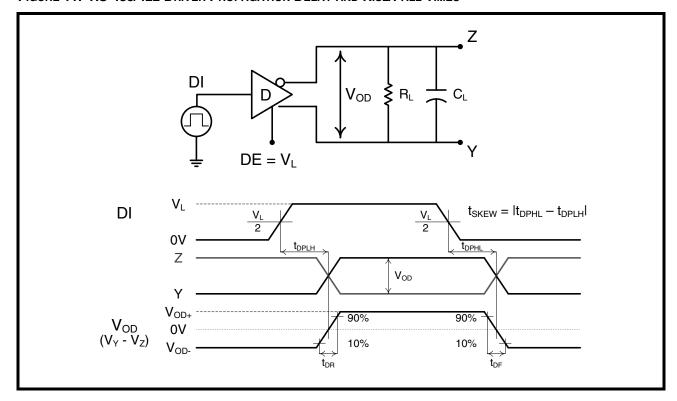




FIGURE 12. RS-485/422 RECEIVER OUTPUT ENABLE/DISABLE TIMES

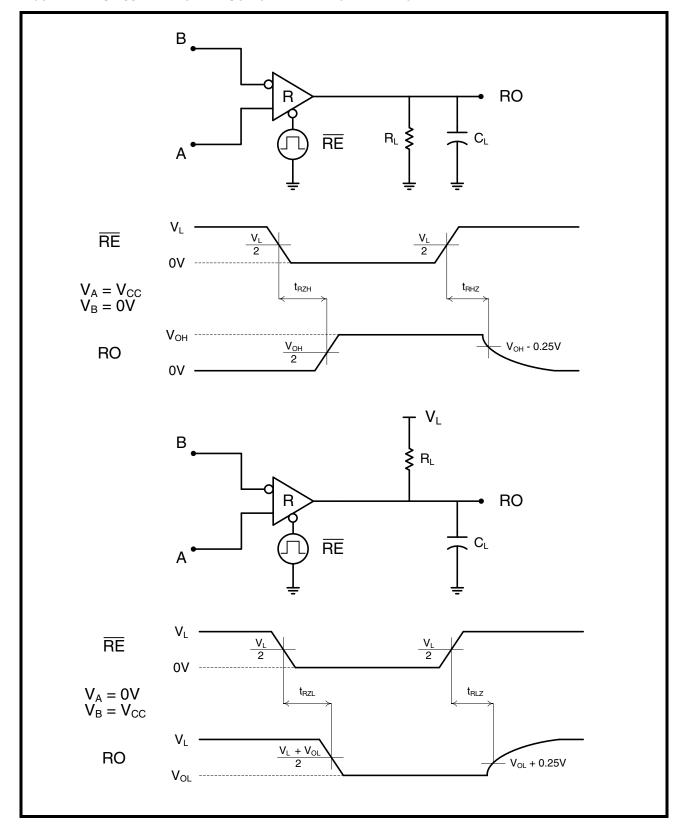
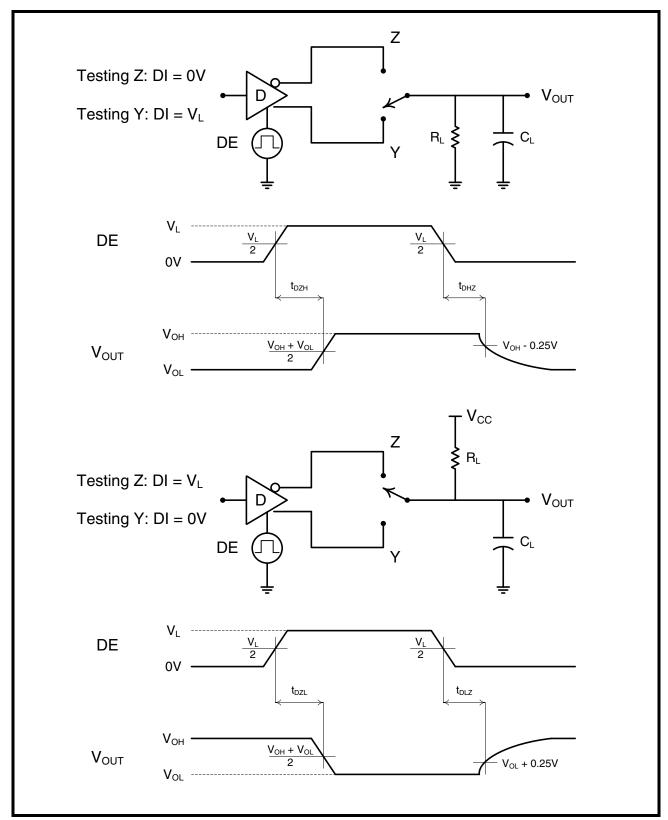




FIGURE 13. RS-485/422 DRIVER OUTPUT ENABLE/DISABLE TIMES



## **PRODUCT SUMMARY**

The SP335 is an advanced multiprotocol transceiver supporting RS-232, RS-485, and RS-422 serial standards. Integrated cable termination and multiple configuration modes allow all three protocols to be used interchangeably over a single cable or connector with no additional switching components. Full operation requires only four external charge pump capacitors.

#### INTERNALLY SWITCHED CABLE TERMINATION

Enabling and disabling the RS-485/422 termination resistor is one of the largest challenges system designers face when sharing a single connector or pair of lines across multiple serial protocols. A termination resistor may be necessary for accurate RS-485/422 communication, but must be removed when the lines are used for RS-232. SP335 provides an elegant solution to this problem by integrating the termination resistor and switching control, and allowing it to be switched in and out of the circuit with a single pin. No external switching components are required. Termination on the receiver inputs will be enabled if both TERM and RS-485/RS-232 are high.

#### **ENHANCED FAILSAFE**

The enhanced failsafe feature of the SP335 guarantees a logic-high receiver output when the receiver inputs are open, shorted, or terminated but idle/undriven. The enhanced failsafe interprets 0V differential as a logic high with a minimum 50mV noise margin, while maintaining compliance with the EIA/TIA-485 standard of ±200mV. No external biasing resistors are required, further easing the usage of multiple protocols over a single connector.

#### ±15kV ESD PROTECTION

ESD protection structures are incorporated on all pins to protect against electrostatic discharges encountered during handling and assembly. The bus pins (driver outputs and receiver inputs) have extra protection structures, which have been tested up to ±15kV without damage. These structures withstand high ESD in all states: normal operation, in shutdown, and when powered off.

ESD protection is be tested in various ways. Exar uses the following methods to qualify the protection structures designed into SP335:

±8kV using IEC 61000-4-2 Contact Discharge

±15kV using IEC 61000-4-2 Airgap Discharge

±15kV using the Human Body Model (HBM)

The IEC 61000-4-2 standard is more rigorous than HBM, resulting in lower voltage levels compared with HBM for the same level of ESD protection. Because IEC 61000-4-2 specifies a lower series resistance, the peak current is higher than HBM. The SP335 has passed both HBM and IEC 61000-4-2 testing without damage.

#### VARIABLE LOGIC LEVEL VOLTAGE

The SP335 includes a  $V_L$  pin, which reduces the logic level thresholds to interface with processors operating at reduced supply voltages. This pin should be connected to the supply voltage of the processor, or can be connected to  $V_{CC}$  for typical logic levels.



## **TRUTH TABLES**

TABLE 1: RS-232 TX TRUTH TABLE

	INPUTS				
SHDN	RS-485/RS-232	DI/T1IN, DE/T2IN	Z(B)/T1OUT, Y(A)/T2OUT		
0	X	X	1/8th unit load		
1	0	0	1		
1	0	1	0		
1	1	X	RS-485 Mode		

TABLE 2: RS-232 RX TRUTH TABLE

	INPUTS				
SHDN	RS-485/RS-232	B/R1IN, A/R2IN	R1OUT, RO/R2OUT		
X	0	0	1		
Х	0	1	0		
Х	0	Inputs open	1		
х	1	x	R1OUT High-Z, RO/R2OUT in RS-485 Mode		

TABLE 3: RS-485/422 TX TRUTH TABLE

INPUTS				OUTPUTS	
SHDN	RS-485/RS-232	DE/T2IN	DI/T1IN	Z(B)/T1OUT	Y(A)/T2OUT
0	Х	Х	Х	1/8th unit load	1/8th unit load
1	1	0	Х	1/8th unit load	1/8th unit load
1	1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	1	0	1
Х	0	Х	Х	RS-232 Mode	

TABLE 4: RS-485/422 RX TRUTH TABLE

INPUTS						OUTPUT
RS-485/RS-232	SHDN	HALF/FULL	RE	(A-B)	(Y-Z)	RO/R2OUT
1	0	Х	Х	Х	Х	High-Z
1	1	0	0	≥ <b>-</b> 50mV	Х	1
1	1	0	0	≤ <b>-</b> 200mV	Х	0
1	1	0	0	Floating	Х	1
1	1	1	0	Х	≥ -50mV	1
1	1	1	0	Х	≤ <b>-</b> 200mV	0
1	1	1	0	Х	Floating	1
1	1	Х	1	Х	Х	High-Z
0	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	RS-232 Mode

TABLE 5: RS-485/422 TERMINATION TRUTH TABLE

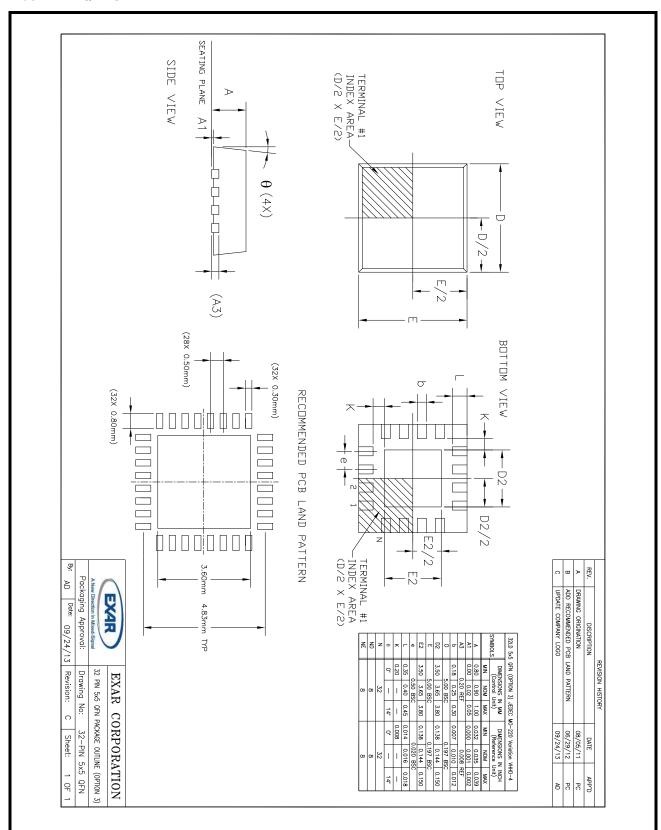
FD_TX_TERM	TERM	RS-485/RS-232	HALF/FULL	TX TERM	RX TERM
PIN 12	Pin 13	Pin 14	Pin 15	Pins 3-4	Pins 18-19
Х	0	1	0	-	-
0	1	1	0	-	ON
1	1	1	0	ON	ON
Х	0	1	1	-	-
Х	1	1	1	ON	-
Х	Х	0	Х	-	-

The DE and  $\overline{\text{RE}}$  pins have no effect on the termination setting in any mode.



## **PACKAGE DRAWINGS**

## FIGURE 14. QFN 32







## **REVISION HISTORY**

DATE	REVISION	DESCRIPTION
Sept 2013	1.0.0	Production Release

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Datasheet Sept 2013.

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