

General Description

The MAX1607 is a current-limited $60m\Omega$ switch with built-in fault blanking. Its accurate, preset 0.7A to 1.0A current limit makes it ideal for USB applications. Its low quiescent supply current (14µA) and standby current (1µA) conserve battery power in portable applications. The MAX1607 operates with inputs from +2.7V to +5.5V, making it ideal for both 3V and 5V systems.

An overcurrent signal (OC) notifies the microprocessor that the internal current limit has been reached. A 10ms overcurrent-blanking feature allows momentary faults (such as those caused when hot-swapping into a capacitive load) to be ignored, thus preventing false alarms to the host system. This blanking also prevents an OC signal from being issued when the device is powering up.

The MAX1607 has several safety features to ensure that the USB port is protected. Built-in thermal-overload protection limits power dissipation and junction temperature. The device also has accurate internal current-limiting circuitry to protect the input supply against overload.

The MAX1607 is a pin-compatible upgrade to Texas Instruments' TPS2014, TPS2015, and TPS2041 for USB applications. The same die is available in a space-saving 10-pin µMAX® package (MAX1693) and can be used for next-generation designs. The MAX1694 is similar to the MAX1693, but it has a built-in latch that turns off the power switch in case of a long-term shortcircuit condition.

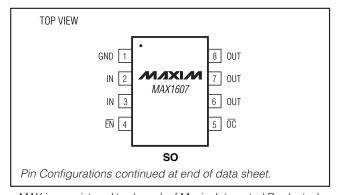
The MAX1607 is also offered in a 10-pin TDFN package (not pin compatible with Texas Instruments TPS2014, TPS2015, and TPS2041 for USB applications).

Applications

Notebook Computers **USB Hubs USB Ports**

Docking Stations

Pin Configurations



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Features

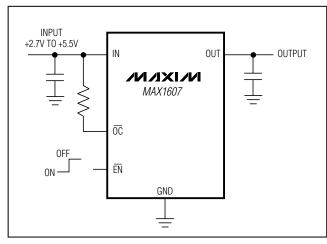
- ♦ SO Package is Pin Compatible with TPS2014, TPS2015, and TPS2041
- ◆ Accurate Current Limit (0.7A min, 1.0A max)
- ♦ Guaranteed 0.75A Short-Circuit Protection
- ♦ 10ms Internal OC Blanking Timeout
- ♦ No Overcurrent (OC) Signal During Power-Up
- ♦ 125mΩ max High-Side MOSFET
- ♦ 500mA Continuous Current
- ♦ Short-Circuit and Thermal Protection with **Overcurrent Logic Output**
- ♦ 1ms Start-Up Time
- ♦ Undervoltage Lockout
- ♦ 14µA Quiescent Supply Current
- ♦ 1µA max Standby Supply Current
- ♦ +2.7V to +5.5V Supply Range
- ♦ UL Recognized #E211935

Ordering Information

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN- PACKAGE	PKG CODE	
MAX1607ESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO	S8-5	
MAX1607ETB+	-40°C to +85°C	10 TDFN-EP*	T1033-1	

^{*}EP = Exposed paddle.

Typical Operating Circuit



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⁺Denotes a lead-free package.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

IN, EN, OC to GND	0.3 to +6V
OUT to GND	
Maximum Switch Current	1.2A (internally limited)
OUT Short-Circuit to GND	Continuous

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $(V_{IN} = +5V, T_A = 0^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C, \text{ unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at } T_A = +25^{\circ}C.) \text{ (Note 2)}$

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	
OPERATING CONDITION				1				
Input Voltage	VIN			2.7		5.5	V	
POWER SWITCH								
0 11 1 01 11 15 1		T _A = +25°C	$V_{IN} = 4.4V \text{ to } 5.5V$		60	90		
Switch Static Drain-Source On-State Resistance	R _{DS} (ON)	T _A = 0°C to +85°C	$V_{IN} = 4.4V \text{ to } 5.5V$			125	mΩ	
On State Resistance			V _{IN} = 3V		72	150		
Switch Turn-On Time	ton	I _{LOAD} = 400mA			80	200	μs	
Switch Turn-Off Time	toff	I _{LOAD} = 400mA		3	6	20	μs	
ENABLE INPUT (EN)	•			1				
TNI High Layed Innut Valtage	\/	$V_{IN} = 2.7V \text{ to } 3.6V$		2.0			V	
EN High-Level Input Voltage	V _{IH}	V _{IN} = 3.7V to 5.5V		2.4			1 V	
EN Low-Level Input Voltage	VIL	$V_{IN} = 2.7V \text{ to } 5.5V$				0.8	V	
EN Input Current		VEN = VIN or GND		-1		+1	μΑ	
Start-Up Time		$V_{IN} = 5V$, $C_{OUT} = 150$ µ low to 50% full V_{OUT}		1		ms		
CURRENT LIMIT				1				
Overload Output Current	ILIMIT	Force V _{OUT} to 4.5V	700	850	1000	mA		
Short-Circuit Output Current	Isc	OUT shorted to GND		500	700	mA		
SUPPLY CURRENT								
Supply Current, Low-Level Input		$V\overline{\text{EN}} = V_{\text{IN}} = V_{\text{OUT}} = 5.$	5V		0.001	1	μΑ	
Supply Current, High-Level	1.	VEN = GND, IOUT = 0	Timer not running		14	25		
Input	IQ	VEN = GIND, IOUT = 0	Timer running		35		μA	
Cumply Lookage Cumpet		$V_{\overline{EN}} = V_{IN} = 5.5V,$ $V_{OUT} = GND$	T _A = +25°C		0.01	2	μΑ	
Supply Leakage Current			$T_A = 0$ °C to +85°C			15		
UNDERVOLTAGE LOCKOUT								
Undervoltage Lockout	UVLO	Rising edge, 100mV hy	ysteresis	2.0	2.4	2.6	V	
OVERCURRENT (OC)	•							
OC Output Low Voltage	V _{OL}	I _{SINK} = 1mA, V _{IN} = 3V				0.4	V	
OC Off-State Current		$V_{IN} = V_{\overline{OC}} = 5V$				1	μΑ	
OC Blanking Timeout Period	t _{BL}	From overcurrent cond	7	10	13	ms		
THERMAL SHUTDOWN								
Thermal Shutdown Threshold					+165		°C	

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $(V_{IN} = +5V, T_A = -40$ °C to +85°C, unless otherwise noted.) (Note 1)

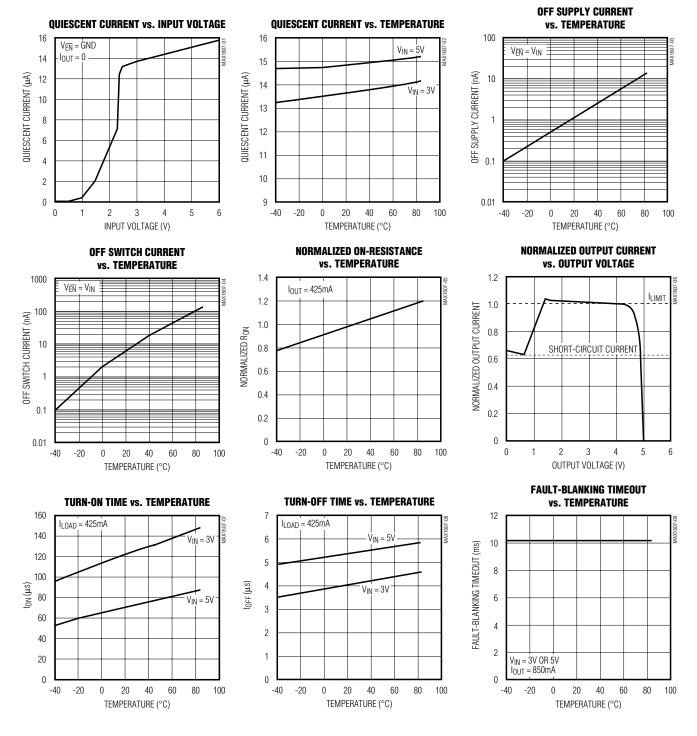
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
OPERATING CONDITION	•		1			
Input Voltage	VIN		3.0		5.5	V
POWER SWITCH	•		•			•
Switch Static Drain-Source	Descour	V _{IN} = 4.4V to 5.5V			125	mΩ
On-State Resistance	R _{DS(ON)}	V _{IN} = 3V			150	11122
Switch Turn-On Time	ton	I _{LOAD} = 400mA			200	μs
Switch Turn-Off Time	toff	I _{LOAD} = 400mA	1		20	μs
ENABLE INPUT (EN)			•			
TN High Lovel Input Voltage	\/	V _{IN} = 3.0V to 3.6V	2.0			V
N High-Level Input Voltage N Low-Level Input Voltage N Input Current N Input Current VEN	V _{IN} = 3.7V to 5.5V	2.4				
EN Low-Level Input Voltage	V _{IL}	V _{IN} = 3.0V to 5.5V			0.8	V
EN Input Current		V _{EN} = V _{IN} or GND	-1		+1	μΑ
CURRENT LIMIT			•			
Overload Output Current	ILIMIT	Force V _{OUT} to 4.5V	640		1060	mA
Short-Circuit Output Current	Isc	OUT shorted to GND			750	mA
SUPPLY CURRENT			•			•
Supply Current, Low-Level Input		$V_{\overline{EN}} = V_{IN} = V_{OUT} = 5.5V$			2	μA
Supply Current, High-Level Input	IQ	$V_{\overline{EN}} = GND$, $I_{OUT} = 0$, timer not running			25	μΑ
Supply Leakage Current		VEN = VIN = 5.5V, VOUT = GND			15	μΑ
UNDERVOLTAGE LOCKOUT			1			
Undervoltage Lockout	UVLO	Rising edge, 100mV hysteresis	2.0		2.9	V
OVERCURRENT (OC)			1			
OC Output Low Voltage	V _{OL}	$I_{SINK} = 1mA, V_{IN} = 3V$			0.4	V
OC Off-State Current		$V_{IN} = V_{\overline{OC}} = 5V$			1	μΑ
OC Blanking Timeout Period	t _{BL}	From overcurrent condition to OC assertion	6		14	ms

Note 1: Specifications to -40°C are guaranteed by design, not production tested.

Note 2: TDFN package parts are 100% production tested at T_A = +25°C. Specifications over operating temperature are guaranteed by design.

Typical Operating Characteristics

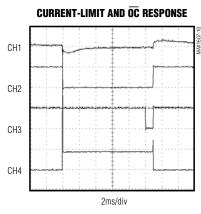
 $(V_{IN} = +5V, T_A = +25^{\circ}C, unless otherwise noted.)$



Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

CH4

 $(V_{IN} = +5V, T_A = +25^{\circ}C, unless otherwise noted.)$



 $CH1 = V_{IN}$, 200mV/div, AC-COUPLED $CH2 = V_{OUT}$, 5V/divCH3 = $V_{\overline{0C}}$, 5V/div

 $CH4 = I_{OUT}$, 500mA/div

CH1 CH2 СНЗ

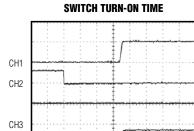
CH4

CH1 = V_{IN}, 200mV/div, AC-COUPLED

10µs/div

CURRENT-LIMIT RESPONSE

 $CH2 = V_{OUT}$, 5V/div $CH3 = V_{\overline{OC}}$, 5V/div $CH4 = I_{OUT}$, 1A/div

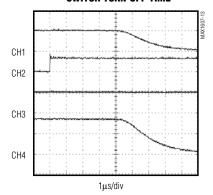


20µs/div

 $CH1 = V_{OUT}$, 5V/div $CH2 = V_{\overline{EN}}$, 5V/div

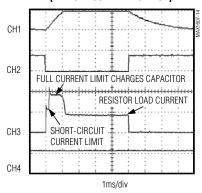
 $CH3 = V_{\overline{OC}}$, 5V/div $CH4 = I_{OUT}$, 200mA/div

SWITCH TURN-OFF TIME



 $\begin{array}{l} CH1 = V_{OUT}, \, 5V/div \\ CH2 = V_{\overline{EN}}, \, 5V/div \\ CH3 = V_{\overline{OC}}, \, 5V/div \\ CH4 = I_{OUT}, \, 200mA/div \end{array}$

START-UP TIME (TYPICAL USB APPLICATION)



$$\begin{split} V_{IN} = 5V, \; R_L = 15\Omega, \; C_L = 150\mu F \\ CH1 = V_{OUT}, \; 5V/div \end{split}$$

CH2 = $V_{\overline{EN}}$, 5V/div CH3 = I_{IN} , 500mA/div

 $CH4 = V_{\overline{0C}}$, 5V/div

Pin Description

PIN		NAME	FUNCTION				
so							
1	6	GND	Ground				
2, 3	1, 3, 9	IN	Input. P-channel MOSFET source. Connect all IN pins together and bypass with a 1µF capacitor to ground.				
4	5	ĒN	Active-Low Switch Enable Input. A logic-low turns on the switch.				
5	7	ŌC	Overcurrent Indicator Output. This open-drain output goes low when the device is in thermal shutdown or undervoltage lockout, or during a sustained (> 10ms) current-limit condition.				
6, 7, 8	2, 4, 8, 10	OUT	Switch Output. P-channel MOSFET drain. Connect all OUT pins together and bypass with a 0.1µF capacitor to ground.				
_	_	EP	Exposed Paddle (TDFN Package Only). Internally connected to GND. Connect to a large ground plane to maximize thermal performance. Not intended as an electrical connection point.				

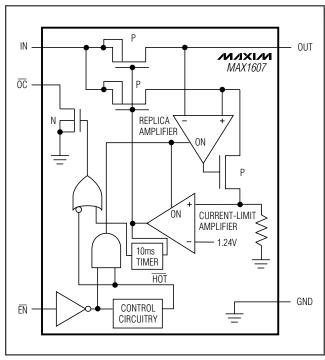


Figure 1. Functional Diagram

Detailed Description

The MAX1607 P-channel MOSFET power switch limits output current to 0.7A min and 1.0A max. When the output current is increased beyond the current limit (ILIMIT), the current also increases through the replica switch (IOUT / 6500). The current-limit error amplifier compares the voltage to the internal 1.24V reference and regulates the current back to the ILIMIT (Figure 1).

These switches are not bidirectional; therefore, the input voltage must be higher than the output voltage.

Continuous Short-Circuit Protection

The MAX1607 is a short-circuit-protected switch. In the event of an output short-circuit condition, the current through the switch is foldback-current-limited to 500mA continuous.

Thermal Shutdown

The MAX1607 has a thermal shutdown feature. The switch turns off and the \overline{OC} output goes low immediately (no overcurrent blanking) when the junction temperature exceeds +165°C. When the MAX1607 cools 20°C, the switch turns back on. If the fault short-circuit condition is not removed, the switch will cycle on and off, resulting in a pulsed output.

OC Indicator

The MAX1607 provides an overcurrent output (\overline{OC}) . A $100k\Omega$ pull-up resistor from \overline{OC} to IN provides a logic control signal. This open-drain output goes low when any of the following conditions occur:

- The input voltage is below the 2.4V undervoltagelockout (UVLO) threshold.
- The die temperature exceeds the thermal shutdown temperature limit of +165°C.
- The device is in current limit for greater than 10ms.

OC Blanking

The MAX1607 features 10ms overcurrent blanking. Blanking allows brief current-limit faults, including momentary short-circuit faults that occur when hotswapping a capacitive load, and also ensures that no \overline{OC} is issued during power-up. When a load transient causes the device to enter current limit, an internal

counter starts. If the load fault persists beyond the 10ms overcurrent-blanking timeout, the \overline{OC} output asserts low. Ensure that the MAX1607 input is adequately bypassed to prevent input glitches from triggering spurious \overline{OC} outputs. Input voltage glitches less than 150mV will not cause a spurious \overline{OC} output. Load-transient faults less than 10ms (typ) will not cause an \overline{OC} output assertion.

Only current-limit faults are blanked. Die overtemperature faults and input voltage droops below the UVLO threshold will cause an immediate \overline{OC} output.

Applications Information

Input Capacitor

To limit the input voltage drop during momentary output short-circuit conditions, connect a capacitor from IN to GND. A $1\mu F$ ceramic capacitor will be adequate for most applications; however, higher capacitor values will further reduce the voltage drop at the input (Figure 2).

Output Capacitor

Connect a 0.1µF capacitor from OUT to GND. This capacitor helps to prevent inductive parasitics from pulling OUT negative during turn-off.

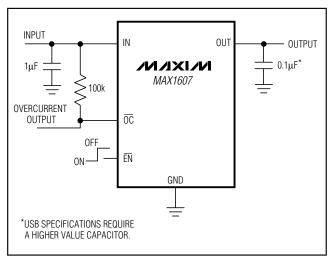


Figure 2. Typical Application Circuit

Layout and Thermal Dissipation

Important: Optimize the switch response time to output short-circuit conditions by keeping all traces as short as possible to reduce the effect of undesirable parasitic inductance. Place input and output capacitors as close as possible to the device (no more than 5mm away). All IN and OUT pins must be connected with short traces to the power bus. Wide power-bus planes will provide superior heat dissipation through the MAX1607's IN and OUT pins.

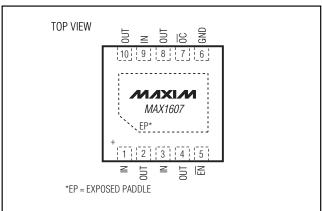
Under normal operating conditions, the package can dissipate and channel heat away. Calculate the maximum power dissipation as follows:

$$P = (I_{LIMIT})^2 \times R_{ON}$$

where I_{LIMIT} is the preset current limit (1.0A max) and R_{ON} is the on-resistance of the switch (125m Ω max).

When the output is short circuited, foldback-current limiting activates and the voltage drop across the switch equals the input supply. The power dissipated across the switch increases, as does the die temperature. If the fault condition is not removed, the thermal-over-load-protection circuitry activates (see *Thermal Shutdown* section). Wide power-bus planes connected to IN and OUT and a ground plane in contact with the device will help dissipate additional heat.

Pin Configurations (continued)

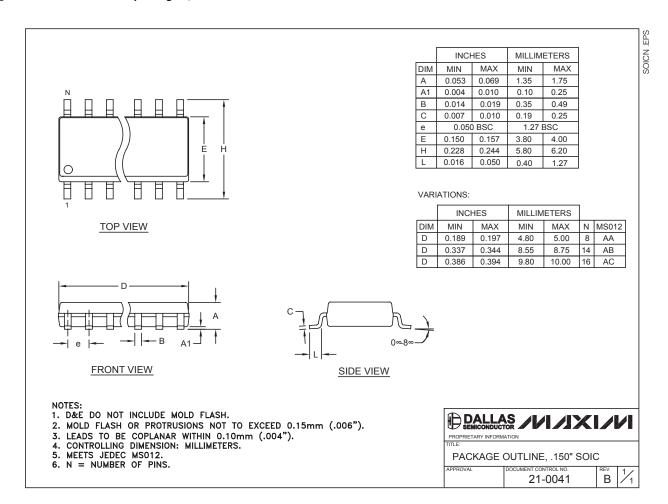


Chip Information

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 715

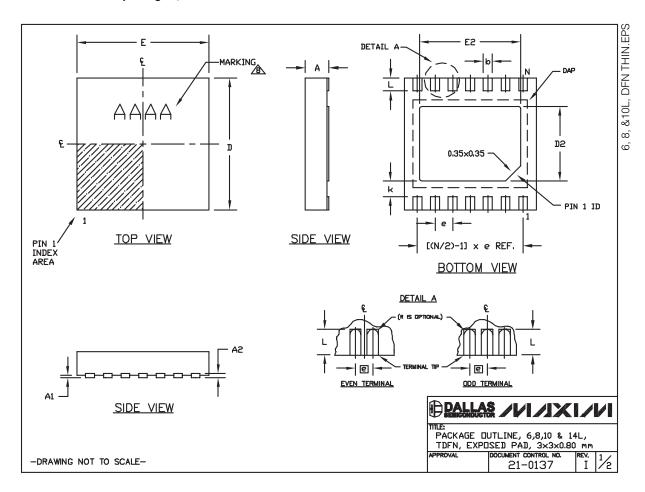
Package Information

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)



Package Information (continued)

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Package Information (continued)

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COMMON DIMENSIONS					
SYMBOL	MIN.	MAX.			
Α	0.70	0.80			
D	2.90	3.10			
E	2.90	3.10			
A1	0.00	0.05			
L	0.20	0.40			
k	0.25 MIN.				
A2	0.20 REF.				

PACKAGE VARIATIONS								
PKG. CODE	N	D2	E2	е	JEDEC SPEC	b	[(N/2)-1] x e	
T633-2	6	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.95 BSC	MO229 / WEEA	0.40±0.05	1.90 REF	
T833-2	8	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.65 BSC	MO229 / WEEC	0.30±0.05	1.95 REF	
T833-3	8	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.65 BSC	MO229 / WEEC	0.30±0.05	1.95 REF	
T1033-1	10	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.50 BSC	MO229 / WEED-3	0.25±0.05	2.00 REF	
T1033-2	10	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.50 BSC	MO229 / WEED-3	0.25±0.05	2.00 REF	
T1433-1	14	1.70±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.40 BSC		0.20±0.05	2.40 REF	
T1433-2	14	1.70±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.40 BSC		0.20±0.05	2.40 REF	

- 1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN mm. ANGLES IN DEGREES.
- 2. COPLANARITY SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.08 mm. 3. WARPAGE SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.10 mm.
- 4. PACKAGE LENGTH/PACKAGE WIDTH ARE CONSIDERED AS SPECIAL CHARACTERISTIC(S).
- 5. DRAWING CONFORMS TO JEDEC MO229, EXCEPT DIMENSIONS "D2" AND "E2", AND T1433-1 & T1433-2.
- 6. "N" IS THE TOTAL NUMBER OF LEADS.
- 7. NUMBER OF LEADS SHOWN ARE FOR REFERENCE ONLY.
- A MARKING IS FOR PACKAGE ORIENTATION REFERENCE ONLY.

(PALLAS /VI/IXI/VI PACKAGE DUTLINE, 6,8,10 & 14L, TDFN, EXPOSED PAD, 3x3x0.80 mm

PPROVAL | DOCUMENT CONTROL NO. | REV. REV. 21-0137

-DRAWING NOT TO SCALE-

Revision History

Pages changed at Rev 2: 1, 2, 3, 6, 7-10

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MAX1607ESA+T MAX16081XR10A+T