

1 A, low quiescent current, low-noise voltage regulator

Datasheet - production data



Features

- Industrial & Automotive grade (AEC-Q100)
- Input voltage from 1.5 to 5.5 V
- Ultra low-dropout voltage (200 mV typ. at 1 A load)
- Very low quiescent current (20 μA typ. at no load, 200 μA typ. at 1 A load, 1 μA max. in off mode)
- Very low-noise with no bypass capacitor $(30 \ \mu \ V_{RMS} \ at \ V_{OUT} = 0.8 \ V)$
- Output voltage tolerance: ± 2.0% @ 25 °C
- 1 A guaranteed output current
- Wide range of output voltages available on request: 0.8 V to 4.5 V with 100 mV step and adjustable from 0.8 V
- Logic-controlled electronic shutdown
- Stable with ceramic capacitors C_{OUT} = 1 μF
- Internal current and thermal limit
- DFN6 (3x3 mm) package
- Temperature range: 40 °C to 125 °C

Applications

- Printers
- Game consoles
- Computer
- Consumer applications
- Automotive post regulation

Description

The LD39100 provides 1 A maximum current with an input voltage range from 1.5 V to 5.5 V and a typical dropout voltage of 200 mV. The device is stable with ceramic capacitors on the input and output. The ultra low drop voltage, low quiescent current and low-noise features make it suitable for low power battery-powered applications. Power supply rejection is 70 dB at low frequency and starts to roll off at 10 kHz. Enable logic control function puts the LD39100 in shutdown mode, allowing a total current consumption lower than 1 µA. The device also includes short-circuit constant current limiting and thermal protection. LD39100 is available also in AEC-Q100 qualified version, in the DFN6 (3x3 mm) with wettable flank package.

This is information on a product in full production.

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1 Circuit schematics

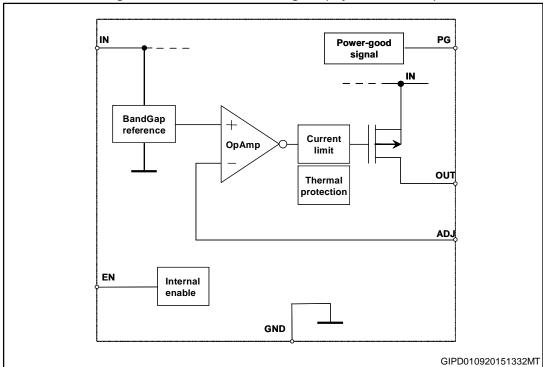
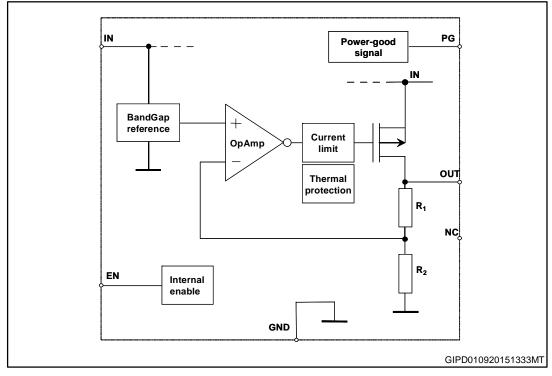


Figure 1: LD39100 schematic diagram (adjustable version)

Figure 2: LD39100 schematic diagram (fixed version)



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2 Pin configuration



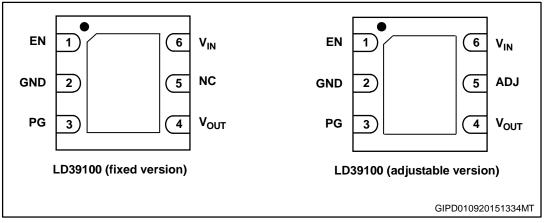


Table	1:	Pin	description	
TUDIC	•••		acouption	

	Pin		
Symbol	LD39100 LD39100		Function
	(adjustable version)	(fixed version)	
EN	1	1	Enable pin logic input: low = shutdown, high = active
GND	2	2	Common ground
PG	3	3	Power Good
Vout	4	4	Output voltage
ADJ	5	-	Adjust pin
V _{IN}	6	6	LDO input voltage
NC	-	5	Not connected
GND	Exposed	dpad	Exposed pad has to be connected to GND

3 Maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
Vin	DC input voltage	-0.3 to 7	V
Vout	DC output voltage	-0.3 to V _{IN} + 0.3 (7 V max.)	V
EN	Enable pin	-0.3 to V _{IN} + 0.3 (7 V max.)	V
PG	Power Good pin	-0.3 to 7	V
ADJ	Adjust pin	4	V
Іоит	Output current	Internally limited	
PD	Power dissipation	Internally limited	
Tstg	Storage temperature range	- 65 to 150	°C
T _{OP}	Operating junction temperature range	- 40 to 125	°C

Table 2: Absolute maximum ratings



Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. Functional operation under these conditions is not implied. All values are referred to GND.

Table 3: Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
R _{thJA}	Thermal resistance junction-ambient	55	°C/W
RthJC	Thermal resistance junction-case	10	°C/W

Table 4: ESD performance

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Value	Unit
FOD	ESD protection voltage	HBM	4	kV
ESD		MM	0.4	kV



4 Electrical characteristics

 T_J = 25 °C, V_{IN} = 1.8 V, C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 1 $\mu F,$ I_{OUT} = 100 mA, V_{EN} = $V_{IN},$ unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	0 electrical characteristics (adjust Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Symbol	Faiailletei		IVIIII.	iyp.	IVIAX.	Unit
Vin	Operating input voltage		1.5		5.5	V
Vadj	V _{ADJ} accuracy	louτ = 10 mA T _J = 25 °C	784	800	816	mV
V ADJ		lout = 10 mA -40 °C < T _J < 125 °C	776	800	824	IIIV
Iadj	Adjust pin current				1	μΑ
ΔV_{OUT}	Static line regulation	V_{OUT} + 1 V \leq V _{IN} \leq 5.5 V I _{OUT} = 100 mA		0.01		%/V
ΔV out	Transient line	$\Delta V_{IN} = 500 \text{ mV}$ $I_{OUT} = 100 \text{ mA}$ $t_R = 5 \mu \text{s}$		10		── mVpp
Δ V 001	regulation ⁽¹⁾	ΔV _{IN} = 500 mV I _{OUT} = 100 mA t _F = 5 μs		10		
ΔV_{OUT}	Static load regulation	Iout = 10 mA to 1 A		0.002		%/mA
	Transient load	louτ = 10 mA to 1 A t _R = 5 μs		40		
ΔVουτ	regulation ⁽¹⁾	louτ = 1 A to 10 mA t _F = 5 μs		40		mVpp
V _{DROP}	Dropout voltage ⁽²⁾	I _{OUT} = 1 A V _O fixed to 1.5 V -40 °C < T _J < 125 °C		200	400	mV
еn	Output noise voltage	10 Hz to 100 kHz Іоцт = 100 mA Vouт = 0.8 V		30		µV _{RMS}
SVR	Supply voltage	$V_{IN} = 1.8 V+/-V_{RIPPLE}$ $V_{RIPPLE} = 0.25 V$ frequency = 1 kHz $I_{OUT} = 10 mA$	70			
JVK	rejection $V_0 = 0.8 V$	$V_{IN} = 1.8 \text{ V+/-}V_{RIPPLE}$ $V_{RIPPLE} = 0.25 \text{ V}$ frequency = 10 kHz $I_{OUT} = 100 \text{ mA}$		65		dB





Electrical characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		Iout = 0 mA		20		
		lou⊤ = 0 mA -40 °C < TJ < 125 °C			50	
lo	Quiescent current	Iout = 0 to 1 A		200		μA
ιų.	Quescent current	I _{OUT} = 0 to 1 A -40 °C < TJ < 125 °C			300	μΛ
		V_{IN} input current in off mode: $V_{EN} = GND^{(3)}$		0.001	1	
	Power good output threshold	Rising edge		0.92* V _{OUT}		
PG		Falling edge		0.8* V _{OUT}		V
	Power good output voltage low	lsink = 6 mA open drain output			0.4	V
Isc	Short-circuit current	R _L = 0		1.5		А
	Enable input logic low	VIN = 1.5 V to 5.5 V			0.4	V
V _{EN}	Enable input logic high	-40 °C < TJ< 125 °C	0.9			V
IEN	Enable pin input current	Ven = Vin		0.1	100	nA
ton	Turn-on time (4)			30		μs
т	Thermal shutdown			160		°C
T _{SHDN}	Hysteresis			20		U
Cout	Output capacitor	Capacitance (see Section 5: "Typical performance characteristics")	1			μF

Notes:

 $\ensuremath{^{(1)}}\xspace$ All transient values are guaranteed by design, not tested in production.

 $^{(2)}$ Dropout voltage is the input-to-output voltage difference at which the output voltage is 100 mV below its nominal value. This specification does not apply to output voltages below 1.5 V.

⁽³⁾PG pin floating.

 $^{(4)}$ Turn-on time is time measured between the enable input just exceeding V_{EN} high value and the output voltage just reaching 95% of its nominal value.



Electrical characteristics

 T_J = 25 °C, V_{IN} = $V_{OUT(NOM)}$ + 1 V, C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 1 $\mu F, \, I_{OUT}$ = 100 mA, V_{EN} = $V_{IN}, \, unless otherwise specified.$

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Vı	Operating input voltage		1.5		5.5	V
		Vout >1.5 V, lout = 10 mA T _J = 25 °C	-2.0		2.0	
Vout	V _{OUT} accuracy	Vout > 1.5 V, Iout = 10 mA -40 °C < TJ < 125 °C	-3.0		3.0	%
		V _{OUT} ≤ 1.5 V I _{OUT} = 10 mA		±20		
		V _{OUT} ≤ 1.5 V I _{OUT} = 10 mA -40 °C < T _J < 125 °C		±30		mV
ΔVουτ	Static line regulation	V_{OUT} + 1 V \leq V _{IN} \leq 5.5 V I _{OUT} = 100 mA		0.01		%/V
ΔVουτ	Transient line regulation ⁽¹⁾	$\Delta V_{IN} = 500 \text{ mV}$ Iout = 100 mA $t_R = 5 \mu \text{s}$		10		mVpp
ΔVOUT		$\Delta V_{IN} = 500 \text{ mV}$ $I_{OUT} = 100 \text{ mA}$ $t_F = 5 \ \mu \text{s}$		10		
ΔVουτ	Static load regulation	I _{OUT} = 10 mA to 1 A		0.002		%/mA
ΔVουτ	Transient load	$I_{OUT} = 10 \text{ mA to 1 A}$ $t_R = 5 \mu\text{s}$		40		\/pp
	regulation ⁽¹⁾	I _{OUT} = 1 A to 10 mA t _F = 5 μs		40		mVpp
Vdrop	Dropout voltage ⁽²⁾	Iouτ = 1 A Vouτ > 1.5 V -40 °C < TJ < 125 °C		200	400	mV
e _N	Output noise voltage	10 Hz to 100 kHz Iouт = 100 mA Vouт = 2.5 V		85		μV _{RMS}
	Supply voltage rejection	$V_{\text{IN}} = V_{\text{OUT}(\text{NOM})} + 0.5 \text{ V} + / - V_{\text{RIPPLE}}$ $V_{\text{RIPPLE}} = 0.1 \text{ V}$ frequency = 1 kHz $I_{\text{OUT}} = 10 \text{ mA}$		65		dB
SVR	V _{OUT} = 1.5 V	$V_{\text{IN}} = V_{\text{OUT(NOM)}} + 0.5 \text{ V} + / - V_{\text{RIPPLE}}$ $V_{\text{RIPPLE}} = 0.1 \text{ V}$ frequency = 10 kHz $I_{\text{OUT}} = 100 \text{ mA}$		62		μD

Table 6: LD39100 electrical characteristics (fixed version)
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Electrical characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		Iout = 0 mA		20		
		Iout = 0 mA			50	
		-40 °C < T _J < 125 °C			00	
lq	Quiescent current	Iout = 0 to 1 A		200		μA
		$I_{OUT} = 0$ to 1 A			300	P
		-40 °C < TJ < 125 °C			000	
		V_{IN} input current in OFF mode: ⁽³⁾ $V_{EN} = GND$		0.001	1	
		Dising odge		0.92*		
	Power good output threshold	Rising edge		Vout		V
PG		Falling edge		0.8*		v
10				Vout		
	Power good output voltage low	Isink = 6 mA open drain output			0.4	V
Isc	Short-circuit current	R _L = 0		1.5		А
	Enable input logic low	V _{IN} = 1.5 V to 5.5 V			0.4	V
Ven	Enable input logic high	-40 °C < TJ < 125 °C	0.9			V
IEN	Enable pin input current	V _{EN} = V _{IN}		0.1	100	nA
Ton	Turn-on time (4)			30		μs
-	Thermal shutdown			160		•••
TSHDN	Hysteresis			20		°C
		Capacitance				
Соит	Output capacitor	(see Section 5: "Typical	1			μF
		performance characteristics")				

Notes:

⁽¹⁾All transient values are guaranteed by design, not tested in production.

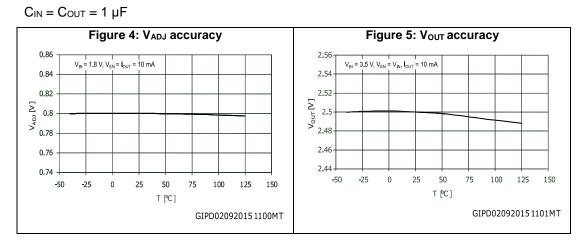
⁽²⁾Dropout voltage is the input-to-output voltage difference at which the output voltage is 100 mV below its nominal value. This specification does not apply to output voltages below 1.5 V.

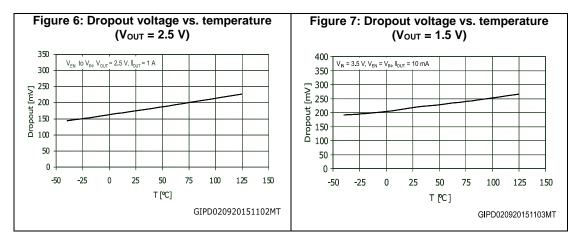
⁽³⁾PG pin floating.

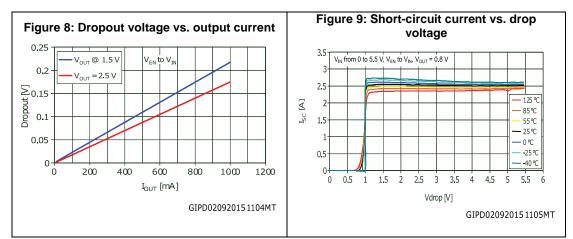
 $^{(4)}$ Turn-on time is time measured between the enable input just exceeding V_{EN} high value and the output voltage just reaching 95% of its nominal value.



5 Typical performance characteristics

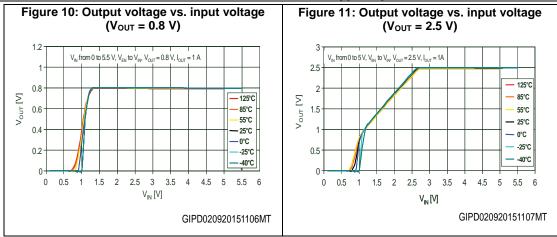


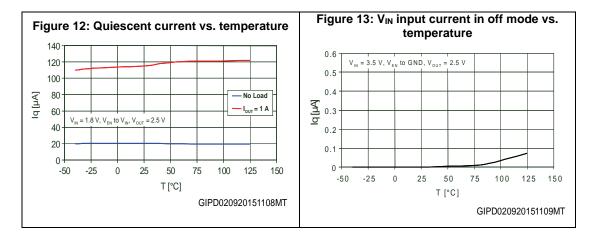


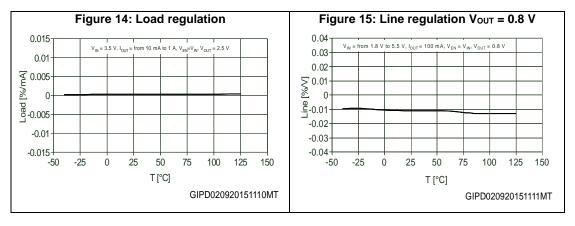




Typical performance characteristics



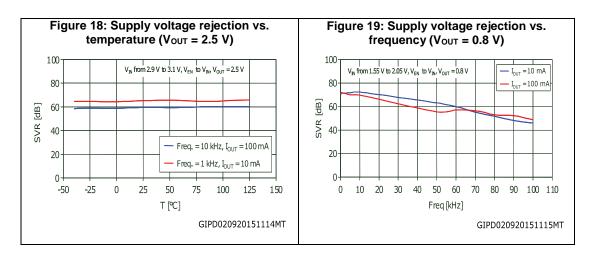


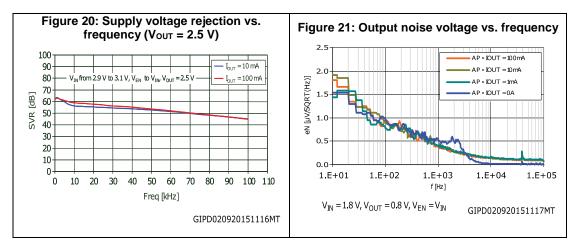


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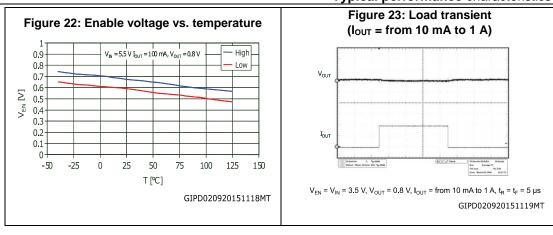
Typical performance characteristics

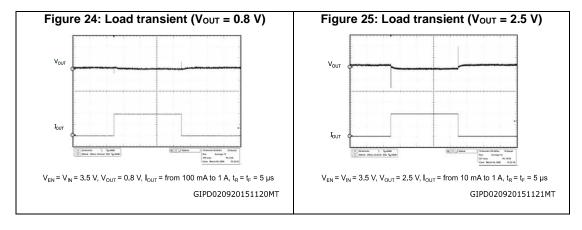
LD39100 Figure 17: Supply voltage rejection vs. Figure 16: Line regulation VOUT = 2.5 V temperature ($V_{OUT} = 0.8 V$) 0.04 100 $V_{\rm I\!N}$ = from 3.5 V to 5.5 V, $I_{\rm OUT}$ = 100 mA, $V_{\rm EN}$ = $V_{\rm I\!N},$ $V_{\rm OUT}$ = 2.5 V $^\circ$ 0.03- $V_{\rm IN}$ from 1.7 V to 1.9 V, $V_{\rm EN}$ to $V_{\rm IN}$ $V_{\rm OUT}$ = 0.8 V 0.02 80 ≥0.01 [dB] 60 0 -9-0.01 SVR 40 -0.02 Freq.10 kHz, I_{OUT} = 100 mA -0.03 20 Freq.1 kHz, I _{OUT} = 10 mA -0.04 0 -50 -25 0 25 50 75 100 125 150 -50 -25 0 25 50 75 100 125 150 T [°C] T[℃] GIPD020920151112MT GIPD020920151113MT

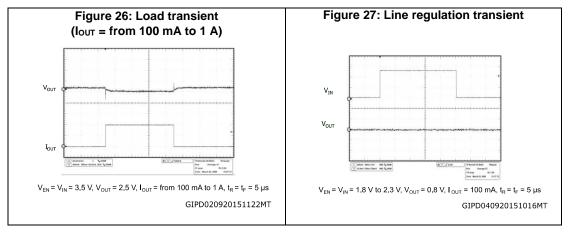




Typical performance characteristics



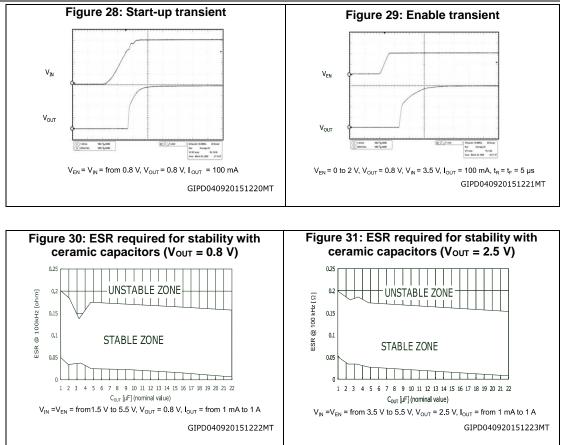




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Typical performance characteristics





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6 Application information

The LD39100 is an ultra low-dropout linear regulator. It provides up to 1 A with a low 200 mV dropout. The input voltage range is from 1.5 V to 5.5 V. The device is available in fixed and adjustable output versions.

The regulator is equipped with internal protection circuitry, such as short-circuit current limiting and thermal protection.

The regulator is stable with ceramic capacitors on the input and the output. Recommended values of the input and output ceramic capacitors are from 1 μ F to 22 μ F with 1 μ F typical. The input capacitor has to be connected within 1 cm from V_{IN} terminal. The output capacitor has also to be connected within 1 cm from output pin. There isn't any upper limit to the value of the input capacitor.

Figure 32: "Typical application circuit for fixed output version" and *Figure 33: "Typical application circuit for adjustable version"* illustrate the typical application schematics:

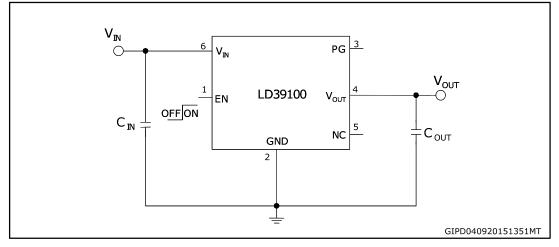
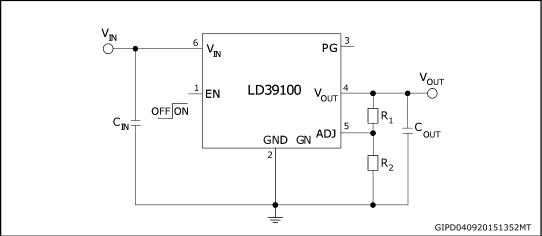


Figure 32: Typical application circuit for fixed output version





Regarding the adjustable version, the output voltage can be adjusted from 0.8 V up to the input voltage, minus the voltage drop across the pass element (dropout voltage), by connecting a resistor divider between ADJ pin and the output, thus allowing remote voltage sensing.

The resistor divider should be selected as follows:

Equation 1

$$V_{OUT} = V_{ADJ} (1 + R_1 / R_2)$$
 with $V_{ADJ} = 0.8 V$ (typ.)

Resistors should be used with values in the range from 10 k Ω to 50 k Ω . Lower values can also be suitable, but they increase current consumption.

6.1 **Power dissipation**

An internal thermal feedback loop disables the output voltage if the die temperature rises to approximately 160 °C. This feature protects the device from excessive temperature and allows the user to push the limits of the power handling capability of a given circuit board without the risk of damaging the device.

A good PC board layout should be used to maximize power dissipation. The thermal path for the heat generated by the device is from the die to the copper lead frame, through the package leads and exposed pad, to the PC board copper. The PC board copper acts as a heatsink. The footprint copper pads should be as wide as possible to spread and dissipate the heat to the surrounding ambient. Feed-through vias to the inner or backside copper layers are also useful to improve the overall thermal performance of the device.

The device power dissipation depends on the input voltage, output voltage and output current, and is given by:

Equation 2

$$\mathsf{P}_\mathsf{D} = (\mathsf{V}_\mathsf{IN} - \mathsf{V}_\mathsf{OUT}) \mathsf{I}_\mathsf{OUT}$$

Junction temperature of the device is:

Equation 3

$$T_{J_{MAX}} = T_A + R_{thJA} \times P_D$$

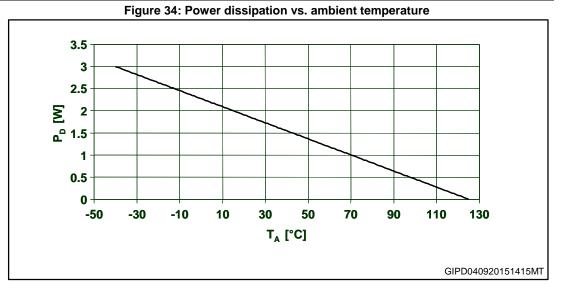
where:

 T_{J_MAX} is the maximum junction of the die,125 $^{\circ}\text{C}$

T_A is the ambient temperature

R_{thJA} is the thermal resistance junction-to-ambient





6.2 Enable function

The LD39100 features the enable function. When EN voltage is higher than 0.9 V, the device is ON, and if it is lower than 0.4 V, the device is OFF. In shutdown mode, consumption is lower than 1 μ A.

EN pin has not an internal pull-up, so it cannot be left floating if it is not used.

6.3 Power Good function

Some applications require a flag showing that the output voltage is in the correct range.

Power Good threshold depends on the adjust voltage. When it is higher than 0.92^*V_{ADJ} , Power Good (PG) pin goes to high impedance. If it is below 0.80^*V_{ADJ} PG pin goes to low impedance. If the device works well, Power Good pin is at high impedance. If the output voltage is fixed using an external or internal resistor divider, Power Good threshold is 0.92^*V_{OUT} .

If the device is disabled (EN pin low) the PG signal is set to high impedance. This is done intentionally to avoid pull down current by the PG pin in disabled mode.

Power Good function requires an external pull-up resistor, which has to be connected between PG pin and V_{IN} or V_{OUT}. PG pin typical current capability is up to 6 mA. A pull-up resistor for PG should be in the range from 100 k Ω to 1 M Ω . If Power Good function is not used, PG pin has to remain floating.



7 Package information

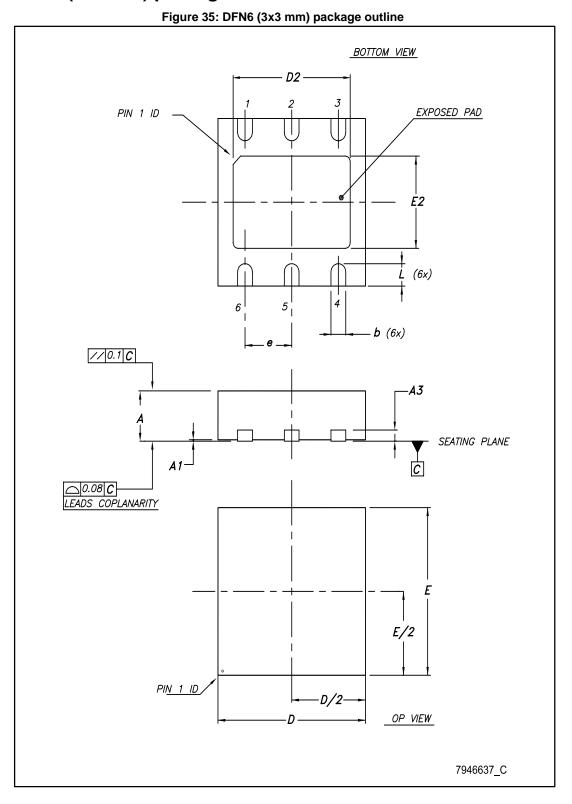
In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK[®] packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK[®] specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: *www.st.com*. ECOPACK[®] is an ST trademark.



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DFN6 (3x3 mm) package information

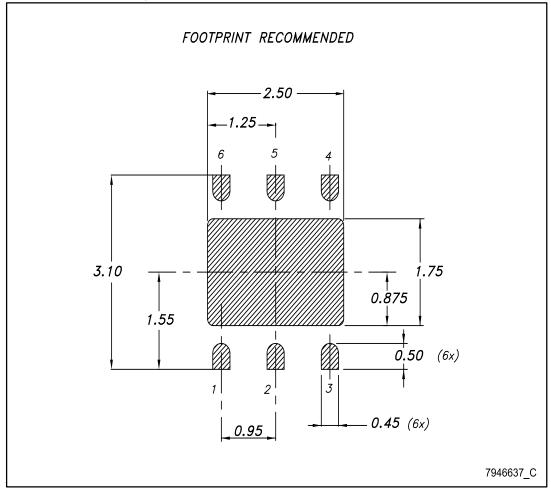


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Package information

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Тур.	Max.
A	0.80		1
A1	0	0.02	0.05
A3		0.20	
b	0.23		0.45
D	2.90	3	3.10
D2	2.23		2.50
E	2.90	3	3.10
E2	1.50		1.75
е		0.95	
L	0.30	0.40	0.50

Figure 36: DFN6 (3x3 mm) recommended footprint



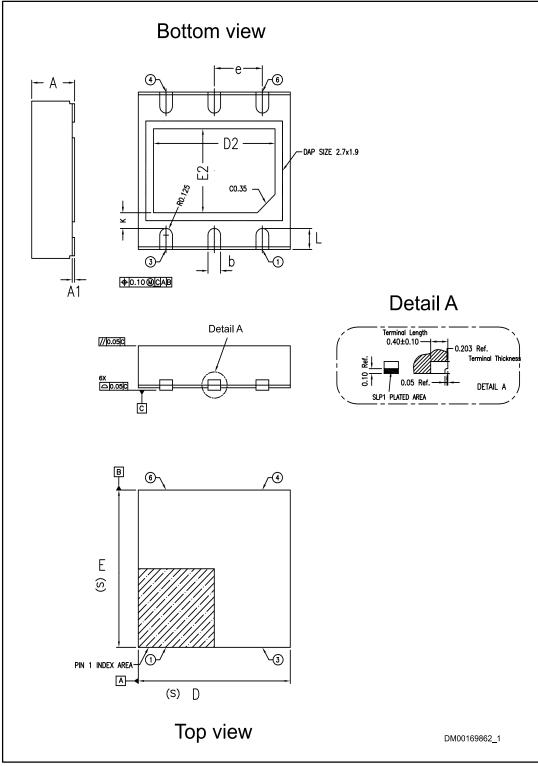


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DFN6 (3x3 mm) package information (automotive-grade)

Figure 37: DFN6 (3x3 mm) automotive-grade package outline

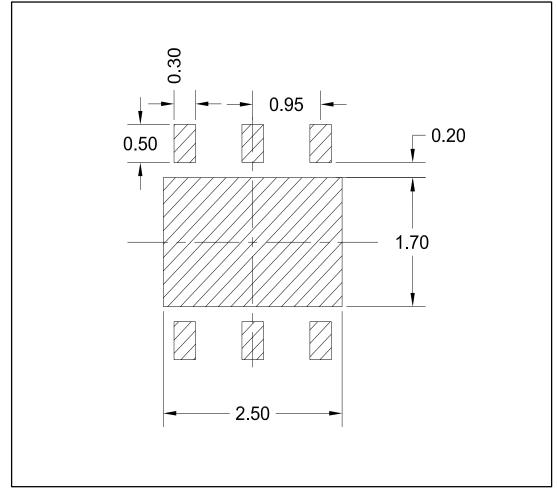


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Package information

Dim	mm		
Dim.	Min.	Тур.	Max.
A	0.80	0.85	0.90
A1	0.0		0.05
b	0.20	0.25	0.30
D	2.95	3.00	3.05
D2	2.30	2.40	2.50
e		0.95	
E	2.95	3.00	3.05
E2	1.50	1.60	1.70
L	0.30	0.40	0.50

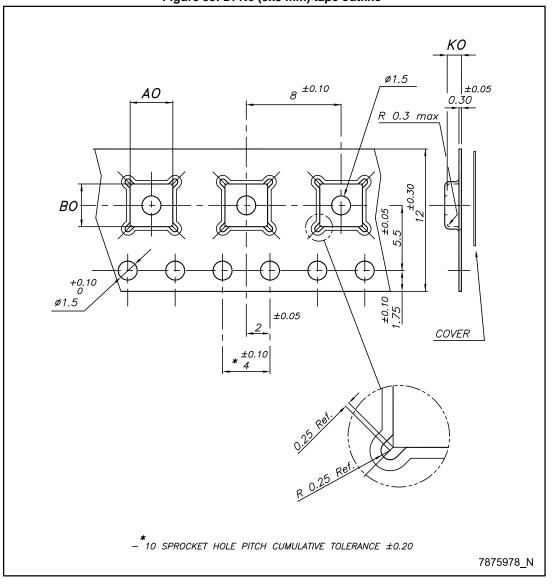






7.3 DFN6 (3x3 mm) packing information

Figure 39: DFN6 (3x3 mm) tape outline





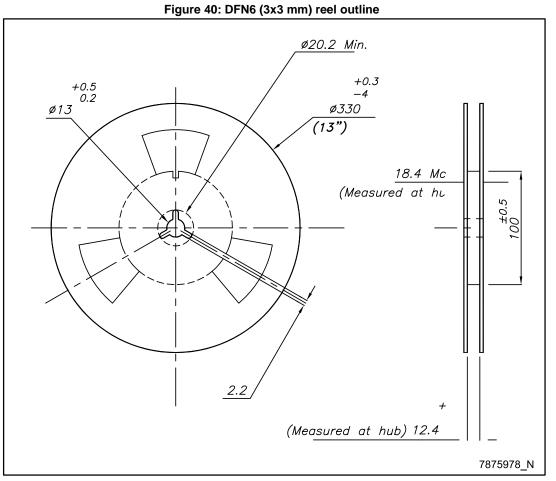


Table 9: DFN6 (3x3 mm) tape and reel mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Тур.	Max.
A0	3.20	3.30	3.40
B0	3.20	3.30	3.40
KO	1	1.10	1.20



8 Ordering information

Table 10: Order code

Order code		
Industrial grade	Automotive grade ⁽¹⁾	Output voltage
LD39100PUR	LD39100PURY	Adj. from 0.8 V
LD39100PU12R	LD39100PU12RY	1.2 V
LD39100PU18R	LD39100PU18RY	1.8 V
LD39100PU25R	LD39100PU25RY	2.5 V
LD39100PU30R		3.0 V
LD39100PU33R	LD39100PU33RY	3.3 V

Notes:

⁽¹⁾According to AEC-Q 100 level 1.



9 Revision history

Table 11: Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes	
29-Jul-2009	1	Initial release.	
16-Apr-2010	2	Modified Figure 8 on page 9.	
11-Oct-2011	3	Document status promoted from preliminary data to datasheet.	
24-Apr-2014	4	Part numbers LD39100xx, LD39100xx12 and LD39100xx25 changed to LD39100. Updated Table 1: Device summary. Updated the description in cover page Section 1: Circuit schematics, Section 2: Pin configuration, Section 4: Electrical characteristics, Section 5: Typical performance characteristics, Figure 32: Typical application circuit for fixed output version, Section 7: Package mechanical data. Deleted previous Section 8: Different output voltage versions of the LD39100xx available on request. Added Section 8: Packaging mechanical data. Minor text changes.	
01-Sep-2015	5	Updated Figure 32: Typical application circuit for fixed output version. Minor text changes.	
20-Jun-2016	6	Updated features in cover page. Removed Table 1: Device summary. Updated Section 6.2: "Enable function". Added Section 8: "Ordering information" and Section 7.1: "DFN6 (3x3 mm) package information". Minor text changes.	



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